

Impact of Artificial Intelligence in Urban Tourism *1Jency Baby, ²Sindhu K.P., ³Biju John M

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Abstract: Urban tourism involves travelling to cities that are quite near to the urban precincts. Huge quantum of people travel to nearby cities for entertainment and relaxation. The tourist authorities serve its customers with adequate resources and accessories on an updated mode. Even the advancement of artificial intelligence too reflected in the urban tourist segment in a highly profound manner as the influence of e-technology has highly benefited almost all countries throughout the world. The present study sprouts light into the significance of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in the urban tourist segment and it is analyzed that Artificial Intelligence plays a significant role in the tourism industry and is updated with its latest tools for a highly attractive and profitable tourist climate. **Keywords**: Urban tourism, Artificial Intelligence, Cities, Segment

1. INTRODUCTION

As a leading monumental transformation in the tourist segment, AI is offering a wide category of hyperpersonalized experience to the nomads that redefine the way one travels (1). It helps in the customization of the tourist resources on to the travellers in an unprecedented level (2). Urban tourism too cherishes with the impact of AI in an extraordinary manner. Thus, one can analyze that the influence of AI in the current sigma cannot be wiped out in any context. Urban tourism refers to the travel and visitation of cities for recreational, cultural, or business purposes. It has become a major global phenomenon, driven by factors such as globalization, improved transportation, and a growing middle class with increased disposable income. Cities are not only hubs of economic activity but also rich in cultural heritage, entertainment, and diverse experiences, making them attractive destinations for tourists (3). Artificial Intelligence And Urban Tourism In the present era of unlimited innovations, AI proves to be a strategic tool in attaining the milestones of the tourist operators (4). The present strategy provides unprecedented travel experiences to the nomads in a much-customized manner which makes them visit these destinations again and again. Revolutionizing hotel industries through AI, deepened learning and Internet of Things (IoT), usage of ChatGPT, Amazon web services through hyper personalization and its revolution with facial recognition are the major AI tools that are used to transform the tourist segment in a much profound manner (5). Statement Of The Problem Tourism has become a significant aspect of people's lives, offering a means of escape and refreshment from busy routines. Urban tourism, in particular, has gained popularity, especially among the working population residing in cities (6). There are several reasons for this trend. However, as urban tourism has its advantages, there's also value in exploring destinations further afield for a more immersive cultural experience. In this context, the researcher has analyzed the significance of Artificial Intelligence in the development of urban tourism (7).

2. SCOPE OF THE STUDY

The present study would enlighten the benefits in adopting AI in urban tourism and how it has contributed to the overall standard of living and thereby sustainable development.

3. METHODOLOGY

The data collected for the study is quantitative in nature as the data mainly focus on the secondary area with websites, books, publications and journals.

4. LITERATURE REVIEW

AI has converted as an integral part of people's daily life. From the ads on Instagram to the movie recommendation on Netflix, to products proposal on Amazon, AI plays a vital role (8). AI showers significant impact across wider industry segments which includes finance, retail, healthcare and even in the tourism industry too. Due to the increasing number of travelers all-around, the travel industry has specially focused its activities in assistance with the AI to provide enchanting experiences to the tourists. According to the Report submitted by Industry ARC, the Travel and Hospitality AI market is expected to exceed \$ 1.2 billion by the year 2026 with an overall growth prospect of 9.7% worldwide (9). Just like other sectors, the tourism sector too is undergoing transformation with the advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AI) (10). A prominent swing towards personalized travel experiences is presently adhered in this scenario (11). Operational efficiency in urban tourist activities is manifested through specific AI tools like chatbots and predictive analytics which indeed have converted advantageous to the society as a whole (12). Drones and Virtual Reality are projected as the recalibrating tools that offer the tourist with novel ways to explore the destination intensively (13). However, at the same time as technological virtues are substantial. concerns arises as the essence of human touch and its hospitality is often missed in heavily mechanized environments (14). Ethical issues like data privacy and displacement of jobs call for more obvious and regulated integration of AI in the tourism industry (15). Also, the latest innovation such as real-time translation, AI-powered sentiment analysis and augmented reality tours highlights the great prospects of AI that in turn revolutionize tourist experiences (16). Concurrently, greater emphasis is provided on leveraging AI for responsible and sustainable tourism that offers wider scope for the tourist segment by maintaining a judicious balance between human -centric and ethical concerns that in turn projects a positive reflection in the demand side of the tourists to the destiny (17).

5. OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

- To analyze the benefits of AI in Urban tourism
- To evaluate the trend of AI in the tourism sector in the present and future scenario. To analyze the challenges faced by the tourist authorities for the implementation of AI in the urban segment.

6. BENEFITS OF AI IN THE URBAN TOURISM INDUSTRY

The following are the major benefits of AI in the urban tourism industry (18):-

- 1. Personalized Recommendations: AI algorithms can analyze vast amounts of data, including visitor preferences, historical trends and real-time information to offer personalized recommendations for attractions, restaurants and activities based on individual preferences and interests.
- 2. Improved Customer Service: Chatbots and virtual assistants powered by AI can provide round-theclock customer service, answering common questions, providing directions and offering assistance in multiple languages thereby enhancing the overall visitor experience.
- 3. Dynamic Pricing: AI-driven pricing algorithms can adjust prices for accommodations, attractions, and transportation based on demand, seasonality, and other factors, optimizing revenue for businesses while offering competitive pricing for tourists.
- 4. Predictive Maintenance: AI-powered systems can monitor the condition of infrastructure and attractions in real-time, predicting potential maintenance issues before they occur and minimizing downtime, ensuring a seamless experience for tourists.
- 5. Enhanced Safety and Security: AI can be used for video surveillance, facial recognition, and predictive analytics to enhance safety and security in urban tourist destinations, helping to prevent crime and respond quickly to emergencies.
- 6. Smart Transportation: AI can optimize transportation systems within cities, including traffic flow, public transportation routes, and ride-sharing services, reducing congestion, improving efficiency and providing tourists with seamless mobility options.
- 7. Virtual Tours and Augmented Reality: AI-driven virtual tour guides and augmented reality applications can enhance the tourist experience by providing immersive experiences, interactive storytelling and historical context at landmarks and attractions.

- 8. Data Analytics for Destination Management: AI can analyze tourist behaviour, preferences and feedback to provide insights for destination management organizations and businesses, enabling them to make data-driven decisions to improve offerings and marketing strategies.
- 9. Language Translation: AI-powered language translation tools can break down language barriers for tourists, enabling them to communicate more effectively with locals, access information and engage with cultural experiences in urban destinations.
- 10. Sustainability and Environmental Management: AI can be used to optimize energy usage, waste management and environmental sustainability initiatives in urban tourist destinations, helping to reduce the environmental footprint of tourism activities.

AI has the potential to revolutionize the urban tourism industry by offering personalized experiences, optimizing operations, enhancing safety and security and promoting sustainability, ultimately improving the overall quality of the tourist experience and driving economic growth in urban destinations.

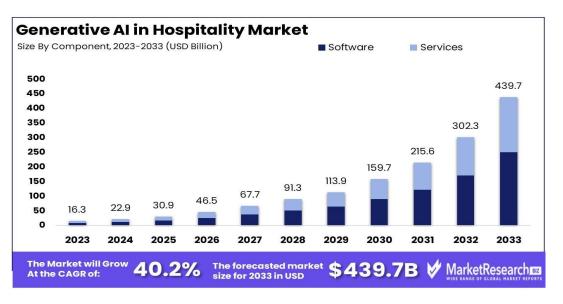


FIGURE 1. Trend of Ai In The Tourism Sector In The Present And

The above graph (19) depicts the forecasted market size of travel industry by the year 2033 in US Dollar by adopting AI as a strategic tool in all tourist sectors. The proposed growth of the segment is shows a positive trend that signifies the importance AI in the tourism industry. Thus, it is analyzed that there is indeed a bright future for AI in the tourism industry and it would become a necessity for the all the tourist authorities to adjourn the present styles and to take over with this new modus operandi.

Popular Ai Tools In The Urban Tourist Industry: The following are the major AI tools that are widely used in the travel segment and in its trend today (20).

- Chat Bots: Chat Bots provide better customer support to the nomads that offer immediate solutions and replies to the travellers as and when needed. Thus, it helps to reduce the workload of the travel agents, thereby helping them to focus more on major issues of the tourist plans.
- Smart AI powered travel applications: AI applications allows the travellers to plan personalised trips which includes travel mapping services that assists the travellers in exploring and navigating their chosen destinations in a highly profound manner.
- Voice-based Assistants: The present application provides a wider information search for hotels, flights and tourists attractions to the travellers wandering to any destinations. Even the real time updated information on weather and traffic too is offered through this process.
- Facial recognitions: Facial recognition helps the travellers to conduct safe and secured travel to their respective destinations that helps to save time at airports, railway stations and even in hotels and restaurants. Facial recognition technology speeds up the identification process of the travellers by recognising them based on their previous visits.

Challenges Faced In Urban Tourism By Implementation Of Ai

The challenges faced by urban tourism with the enhancement of AI are yet another issue projected in the tourist segment even though it has vital significance all over. They are as follows (21):-

- \succ From the part of technology:
 - 1. Lacking AI literacy and Data Skills: Ai has bugs and it needs to be fully explored. AI is a new technology and there are still bugs that everyone needs to work upon before its sufficient implementation into the tourism industry.
 - 2. Different Development Approach: AI depicts different development approach for the travel agents and also to the travellers too for a specific tourist destination which might not work out if implemented practically.
 - 3. Predicitions: AI only predicts about the structure and the way in which a tourist arena would be with its own modifications and polishing in a virtual manner. The same may not be projected in those destinies while making a direct visit by the travellers.
- ➢ From the part of tour operators:
 - 1. Lacking adequate knowledge in Al and Data Skills: With the immediate footage to AI tools in the tourism industry, the travel agents and authorities undergoes severe pressure to understand its concepts and usage. It composes in the usage of Algorithamatic tools which is indeed difficult for the beginners to adapt and suit the arena.
 - 2. Insufficient understanding of impacts: Inadequacy of literacy in AI tourism makes the tour operators to underestimate AI tools and even in the adverse usage of the same leading to negative societal, cultural and environmental footprints which is absolutely immaterial. Lacking prompt knowledge leads to short term thinking leading to mysterious frameworks.
 - 3. Fragmented technology approach: Many tourist enterprises adopts AI in a step by step approach with contradictory and data values. This fragmented approach to tourism converts the system more complex and harder to work into.

Challenges on trust and social licenses: Public trust and social licenses are frequent challenges in AI segment as the chances of data manipulation and hacking are much adverse in the cyber world. Chances for mishandling private information or enabling discrimination erode trust among the travellers.

7. CONCLUSION

AI has brought wider benefits to the travel and tourism industry. One can find significant impact of AI in the urban segment too as majority of the visitors travel to the cities for rest and relaxation (22). The bond between Artificial Intelligence (AI) and urban tourism is comprehensive and highly dynamic. As tourism progresses in the digital age, AI too has emerged as a key industrial driver in nurturing various aspects of the tourist culture (23). One can even find heavy crowds, discomforts and chaos in the urban tourist segment as the arena usually gets packed with instant tourists. Thus, application of appropriate AI tools in the urban precinct area would definitely boost the urban areas to perform their travel ventures in a much prolonged and peaceful manner and thereby leading to overall sustainability.

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