

# Agricultural Implement Industry Using WPM Method

Sangeetha Rajkumar, M. Ramachandran, Vimala Saravanan, Prabakaran Nanjundan

*REST Labs, Kaveripattinam, Krishnagiri, Tamil Nadu,India.* \*Corresponding Author Email: Haritharajkumar04@gmail.com

Abstract: Agricultural implements are agricultural Human labor in activities that Reduce field crop yield Tools that can be used to improve is reapers, Traction, disc harrows, Cultivators, seed drills, Harrows, Spades, Baggage, Plows, and other agricultural Tools are very common. In Modern Agricultural Practices Agricultural implements play an important role play These are commercial and Widespread in organic farming are used. This Tools are for sowing, field preparation, Planting, threshing, and irrigation and are used for harvesting. Agricultural machinery industry or Agricultural engineering is a profession as part of the industry, it is in agriculture or other agriculture used tractors, Agricultural machinery and Manufacturing agricultural implements maintain. This branch is mechanically Considered part of the profession. Agricultural implements are agricultural to carry out procedures The necessary tools are: In today's farming operations Many agricultural implements are used. Agriculture means crops and livestock Production, Aquaculture, Aquaculture and food and food Forests for non-food products Includes. Seated man Agriculture at the Rise of Civilization A major development was Raised by this Cultivation of species is food Generated surpluses, which helped people live in cities. Humans are at least 105,000 grains years ago Although started to collect, New farmers are about 11,500 years ago They started planting. Sheep Goats, pigs, and cattle About 10,000 years ago were raised. World's lowest Plants are native to 11 regions and Cultivated as fodder. twentieth in century, large-scale Based on monocultures Industrial agriculture with dominated agricultural production. The weighted product method is a multi-criteria decision-making process is there are many alternatives, and based on several criteria we must determine the best alternative.DuPont India, Rallis India Limited, Nuziveedu Seeds Limited, Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited, Advanta Limited. Technical capability, Product quality capability, Delivery capability, Financial/cost capability from the result, it is seen that Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited is got the first rank where as Nuziveedu Seeds Limited is having the lowest rank.

Keywords: DuPont India, Rallis India Limited, Technical capability, Agricultural Implement Industry.

# 1. **INTRODUCTION**

Agricultural Technology Management, Financial and cost-price relationships Increased vulnerability to change. Related to these issues, To use machines effectively To fix the farm business There is a need. Thus, farmers have essentially Considered a machine at a high price often found to exist. These conditions are in the minds of farmers Collective skepticism in pricing Caused and political Has an outline. For a complex pricing situation, Contributions can change rapidly in Mechanical technology and an Unpredictable and widespread geographically spread market [1]. Agricultural implement manufacturers, Foundries, wire and iron Jobs, tools and Machinery manufacturers, Carriage and Wagon Makers, Marine Engine Manufacturers, and stove manufacturers. The census size is 1890 people Similar is the case with enumeration Listed for occupations Almost 50 percent of the employees indicate. Practice in promotion is an important component, therefore A further implication of this explanation That is, in small towns Foreign born and older Or in small towns Natives in big cities than foreign-born They will advance rapidly in the career ladder [2]. Topology optimization is Excess mass (weight) Deep job opportunities to reduce Fertilizer User Structure A structural pattern in the body Created, and this category A new one for processing Proposes the form. The simulation is deep Job Opportunity Fertilizer Applicator Static load on the structure Used under distribution Total material mass reported. According to the study results, of current boundary conditions Bottom, current deep work Prospective Fertilizer User Design Approximately 40% of the total mass can be reduced.

Study results and for practice tests with the proposed design in the development of agricultural processing Provide technical support [3]. But how much is lean application Common is the remoteness of the world and in developing regions Small, craft-based This for benefit in industries Can be used immediately This article argues that it can. This is the Lean Production Programmer Accepting, agricultural of companies in machines Market share and value between creation and creation Tests the relationship and in Brazil Enables the manufacturing sector. A growing strategy in the country This sector for importance selected. Metalworking According to Insider Report (2004), the Agricultural machinery of Brazil and tools sector in 2004 Ranked 15th in the world, Austria and the Netherlands Similar to production volume [4]. Low horsepower Big World for Tractors India exploits the market With, a selection of tractors to gain a foothold in the markets Shortage in domestic supply However, get them now Export should start. In a few years, most will grow Tractor production will begin in the countries While, among them the export stations It is for India to find out It will be very difficult [5]. Between 2007 and 2009 All three institutions are institutes of Agricultural Engineering (IAE) Co., Ltd. of Machinery To create local versions Never tried. Machines were Over-engineered, mostly First, because it was too heavy Production efforts are very disappointing provided design and Planting in both production and Low quality. Some examples were severely tested by farmers And at the beginning of their opinion It was very negative [6]. of agricultural implements in Australia, The production was first in the nineteenth In Adelaide at the turn of the century, Also very strong in Melbourne grew up In the twentieth century Melbourne dominated Marked. of Australia Weird weather issues and in the nineteenth century The introduction of taxes is local Growth of industry encouraged. McCormick et al Deering is an American company of the nineteenth century Major manufacturers of tools. However, in Australia, The main harvest of these companies Materials Reaper and Reaper Binder for the major cleavage boundary For wetter districts to the south Very suitable [7]. Special features of the Sangha currency system Apart from requirements, iron Plow shares, spades, For spades and sickles are Much bigger than what has been said so far There is evidence of a market. Although we do not have quantitative data, Our resources are in agriculture Extensive use of iron Recommend. An early Sung politician, in Xiangnan, Circulated iron coins Exchange with copper money While discussing the benefits, Old coins in agricultural implements He indicated that he could put it [8]. During the period from 1850 to 1914 Agricultural implements in Scotland Manufacturers, agricultural implements And machines and with it In related work practices Significant progress has been made. It is the nature of the implementers, Their geographical distribution, their stance, and Themes like reputation considers During this period How are their functions This explains what has changed. Number of family members Theirs to support The capacity of the industry has grown It shows that, wide Customer in the geographic area The site is increasingly proliferated Big businesses that have grown exponentially There are, and it is a national As having a stance Considered; International for some There was also status [9]. In other words, From Surface Engineering To achieve the desired results, with optimal parameters Appropriate procedure Must use. Accordingly, In the mining and agriculture sectors Tribe of instruments used Many can improve properties Overlay surface modification techniques The present article discusses, some typical case studies. Also, of various techniques, Different features are highlighted [10]. With many retailers In setting the terms of trade A large of agricultural seeds Problem faced by the supplier We consider, supplier Sow the seeds independently Selling to vendors, They are for individual farmers They sell seeds. Any seed sold during the year Production in the earlier growing season Should have been done, therefore Inventory that the supplier already has Informed us about the need to sell Additional seeds once started Production is very slow. [11]. Implementation in Prairie Agriculture Effects Of Charge, Farm The value of production is the average yield And is shown in the price Using a simple production model can be fully analyzed. Net yield is per acre As a total value, the product is a to the collection point Deduct traveling expenses can be across the region Net income is distributed, Suitability of land for agricultural production and transportation facilities varies directly with proximity [12]. Agricultural Economics, Tools Efficiency labor shortage Some technical studies like Entries at first glance Definitely worth a look. The Romans used their agriculture How they used the tools Detailed knowledge about this As much as in opening topics The question is how far will go. Agriculture in the Roman period How efficient it was Awareness of Overall technology in ancient times Little of growth and Much to the obvious appreciation May induce a sympathetic attitude [13]. The core of China's industry Market farmers. Food only by their materials and raw materials Provide in abundance, produce Absorb more of the material Can." Our country is of socialist revolution When entering the stage, the socialism State's Agricultural Transformation and socialist industrialization, Head of inter-relationships Mao explained. Socialist industrialization Separation from agricultural cooperation Liu Shao-chi's right-wing, He criticized the trend of opportunism [14]. Grocery from the market Getting items is quick Looks like work. Our Supermarket is near houses Shops and grocery We are very with stores Get used to their availability About the larger aspect of character We don't think. Today we have Fruits and vegetables and Other edible items If can get them, it is much Credit to months of hard work is part of A farmer to us To manage the food to be served to undergo an extensive process want Agricultural companies, etc Edible to us for years To stabilize the supply of goods Make

efforts to keep I do not know. This process Longer, it is the production of crops Hard days, pesticides and includes fertilizers and more [15].

# 2. MATERIALS & METHODS

**Technical capability:** The administrative and organizational abilities required by an organization to effectively use hardware and software technologies and support technological transformation processes are referred to as technical capability.

**Product quality capability:** Good Glossary capacity for processes. A statistical measurement of the inherent process variability of a particular attribute is referred to as process capacity. A process's capacity can be evaluated via a process-capability analysis. specifications.

**Delivery capability:** The whole range of skills that enable organizations to carry out their initiatives and programs is known as value delivery capability. By striking a balance between efficiency and inventiveness and encouraging continual improvement, maturing these enables swift adaptability to shift market conditions.

**Financial/cost capability:** Financial capacity refers to the capability to handle one's financial affairs in a manner that is compatible with one's self-interest and core principles as one gets older. Aged persons with cognitive impairment frequently experience problems with their financial ability.

**DuPont India:** One of India's earliest agricultural firms is the one created in 1802. The corporation, which is based in Gurgaon, India, has extended its authority outside of India to over 90 other nations. All of the agro-based products are primarily produced by the company. The company manufactures a variety of goods, including seeds, insecticides, and pesticides. Additionally, it is involved in the provision of medical treatment for agricultural animals. DuPont strives to continuously innovate its goods to deliver the best.

**Rallis India Limited:** Rallis India Limited, a Tata Group company, was established in 1815. The business is engaged in the production of various agricultural goods. Rallis is the one-stop shop for all agricultural needs, offering seeds, seed chemicals, fertilizers, and pesticides. The business is also involved in several other services, including contract manufacturing, plant growth nutrients, and agri services, to mention a few. It's estimated that about 5 million farmers in the country have been utilizing the services provided by Rallis India Limited.

**Nuziveedu Seeds Limited:** Telangana Nuziveedu Seeds Limited, with its main office in Hyderabad, was established in 1973. One of India's largest seed manufacturers, the business. The business also promotes numerous socioeconomic welfare initiatives. It works to increase young employment possibilities and make sustainable agriculture a top focus.

**Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited:** The business, which has its headquarters in Nagpur, Maharashtra, is the most recent in its field. The company primarily produces equipment for sowing, soil cultivation, and crop protection. It works on making the equipment required for various agricultural activities. The company has successfully established itself in 45 additional countries around the world as a result of its diligence and hard work in offering its consumers the best.

#### Advanta Limited:

Established in 1994, the company is currently the country's top 10 agricultural company unto itself Among the companies named is one. Advanta India is Headquartered in Telangana. This company deals in grains and Global leader in fakes There is an NSE and BSE Listed on stock market indices. The company has two fundamental Sustainable development goals Wants to achieve, ie No poverty and hunger.

Weighted Product Model (WPM): Weighted product model (wpm) is well a known multi-criteria test performance (MCDM)/multi-standards test analysis (MCDA) technique. Both methods are similar, but that is the main difference the primary mathematical operation involves a multiplication in preference to an addition. This method is a simple combination same weight (saw). technique greater details about this method are given in MCDM E-book. Assume that a given MCDA problem is described in phrases of m options and n choice standards [12]. The weighted production method (wpm) added in 1922 via Bridgman has been confirmed to be a reliable approach to selecting multiple criteria and for three or more criteria researched as much as a hundred standards, many researchers have pronounced a hit use of wpm. Solve multi-criteria choices together with selecting a boarding house, deciding on an appropriate diet selecting an appropriate studying platform for detecting to cope with housing desire for individuals facing decision-making problems. The approach changed into calculated and carried out in an internet-based totally device. The principal goals of this look are to develop a domestic selection model using wpm to calculate and sort advisory values, implementing a selection assist device in an internet-primarily based environment [13]. The weighted product approach in this version involves multiplication in preference to addition. Each opportunity is in comparison to the others through multiplying numerous ratios, a chief downside of the weighted product systemic, for undesirable effects overstating the importance of the key evaluates because it is any the last rating is also commendable supports/fixes in opportunity concerning a criterion. Is far from common [14]. The weighted product

(WP) method calls the normalization method because of this approach and the evaluative effects of character multiplying. Multiplication consequences aren't meaningful unless they're compared (divided) using constant values. For benefit attributes, weight serves as a high-quality estimate multiplicative function, even as the value weight acts as a poor ranking [15]. A converts each bid into an estimate to provide a new scoring feature weighted product method. Many two types of types -characteristic bidding fashions are delivered based totally on that's the primary bidding design are classified fashions. Finally, our models by recognizing the assumptions [16]. A weighted product version (wpm) is used to remedy the routing decision hassle. This proposed scheme considers a relational assessment system. The relaxation the paper follows is organized in the section on the application of the multicriteria decision model proposed and the calculation of weights as discussed in the section. Implementation of the tiny OS initiative in section v is defined and in section, an assessment of the challenge is provided. Section-related works are discussed. [17]. Weighted product (WP) and ideal through the solution (TOPSIS) etc order preference techniques in decision making are used extensively to help there are two techniques. As studies in assessment, the 2 techniques are not comprehensive, this observes goals to compare the 2 strategies by searching their complexity and accuracy, their complexity size became achieved the usage of the complexity of the cycle, and their accuracy calculated based on error fee received. Product model, or as it's miles known as wpm. The first step in wpm is primarily work standards and weightage based on requirements determine criteria. Wpm stands for decision making described in sentences a couple of selection criteria. This result may be expressed in a matrix, in which every [18]. The product-weighted technique is a way for fixing the FMADM problem. This method evaluates more than one alternative for attributes or standards synthesis, each characteristic is separate according to the weightless product approach, and each characteristic score has to be raised to boost its corresponding characteristic weights [19]. The use of multiplicative techniques to mix the rating attributes. Wpm research using excessive spatial resolution remote sensing facts land sat types of sensors are very important. Photos along with MODIS. Nevertheless, the common unavailability of high-decision photographs is a proscribing element. The international locations wherein rigorous information is required through metric or SEBAL can encourage wpm research and the usage of remote sensing [20]. Wpm inside lipid droplet surface after emulsion formation the composition is now determined, and of emulsions at one hundred and twenty thermal stability vision and evaluated microscopically. Wpm temperature is consistent in the course of the non-stop section of emulsification, however, because of the fast gelation of emulsions. In warm emulsions, fat droplets appeared to be attached via wpm. Caseins in contrast to wpm in lipid droplet ground because the heat balance of the emulsion is low and restore in excess whey protein concentrates allowed. This study, heat-stable whey protein mixing the rich broths shows that it is very possible [21]. Heat-strong wpm and sufficient amounts of caseins, previously aggregated whey proteins, to completely cowl the floor of the fats droplet. These effects will contribute to the improvement of heats table whey protein-rich emulsions. The proposed strategies provide better accuracy and faster computational performance when compared to different choice-developing techniques. Useful for bauxite mining proposed to determine mining approach techniques are provided. The results of these techniques with methods used in previous studies are compared. A regular cut and fill approach is maximally appropriate the results show that the mining method [22].

# 3. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

|                                      | Technical  | Product quality | Delivery   | Financial/cost |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|
|                                      | capability | capability      | capability | capability     |
| DuPont India                         | 70.08      | 78.53           | 19.15      | 32.05          |
| Rallis India Limited                 | 80.12      | 82.97           | 33.69      | 27.30          |
| Nuziveedu Seeds Limited              | 68.08      | 72.58           | 29.18      | 33.10          |
| Lemken India Agro Equipments Private | 92.17      | 98.28           | 14.60      | 27.59          |
| Limited                              |            |                 |            |                |
| Advanta Limited                      | 89.33      | 86.41           | 37.96      | 18.89          |

Table 1 shows the Alternative: DuPont India, Rallis India Limited, Nuziveedu Seeds Limited, Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited, Advanta Limited.Evaluation Preference:Technical capability, Product quality capability, Delivery capability, Financial/cost capability



FIGURE 1. Agricultural Implement Industry

Figure 1 shows the graphical representationTechnical capability it is seen that Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limitedis showing the highest value for Nuziveedu Seeds Limited is showing the lowest value.Product quality capabilityit is seen that Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limitedis showing the highest value for Nuziveedu Seeds Limited is showing the lowest value.Delivery capabilityit is seen that Rallis India Limited is showing the highest value for Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited is showing the lowest value. Financial/cost capabilityit is seen that Nuziveedu Seeds Limited is showing the highest value for Rallis India Limited is showing the lowest value.

| <b>TABLE 2.</b> Performance value |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Performance value                 |          |          |          |
| 0.760334                          | 0.799044 | 0.762402 | 0.589392 |
| 0.869263                          | 0.844221 | 0.433363 | 0.691941 |
| 0.738635                          | 0.738502 | 0.500343 | 0.570695 |
| 1                                 | 1        | 1        | 0.684668 |
| 0.969187                          | 0.879223 | 0.384615 | 1        |

Table 2 shows the performance value for Agricultural Implement IndustryAlternative: DuPont India, Rallis India Limited, Nuziveedu Seeds Limited, Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited, Advanta Limited.Evaluation Preference:Technical capability, Product quality capability, Delivery capability, Financial/cost capability



FIGURE 2.Performance value

| <b>TABLE 3.</b> Weight |      |      |      |
|------------------------|------|------|------|
| Weight                 |      |      |      |
| 0.25                   | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| 0.25                   | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| 0.25                   | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| 0.25                   | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| 0.25                   | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 |

Table 3 shows the Weightages used for the analysis. We take same weights for all the parameters for the analysis.

| <b>FABLE 3.</b> Weighted normalized decision matrix |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Weighted normalized decision matrix                 |          |          |          |
| 0.933794  | 0.945459 | 0.934428 | 0.876195 |
| 0.965579  | 0.958548 | 0.811359 | 0.912047 |
| 0.927059  | 0.927018 | 0.84104  | 0.869163 |
| 1   | 1        | 1        | 0.909641 |
| 0.992206  | 0.968333 | 0.787511 | 1        |

Table 3 shows the Weighted Normalized Decision Matrix Alternative: DuPont India, Rallis India Limited, Nuziveedu Seeds Limited, Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited, Advanta Limited. Evaluation Preference: Technical capability, Product quality capability, Delivery capability, Financial/cost capability



FIGURE 3. Weighted normalized decision matrix

| TABLE 6.Rank                                 |                     |      |  |
|--|---------------------|------|--|
|  | Preference<br>Score | Rank |  |
| DuPont India                                 | 0.722838            | 3    |  |
| Rallis India Limited                         | 0.684908            | 4    |  |
| Nuziveedu Seeds Limited                      | 0.628222            | 5    |  |
| Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited | 0.909641            | 1    |  |
| Advanta Limited                              | 0.75663             | 2    |  |

Table 5.shows the Preference Score value DuPont India0.722838, Rallis India Limited0.684908, Nuziveedu Seeds Limited0.628222, Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited0.909641, Advanta Limited0.75663.the final result of this paper theDuPont Indiais in Third rank, Rallis India Limitedis in Fourth rank, Nuziveedu Seeds Limitedis in Fifth rank, Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limitedis in First rank, Advanta Limitedis in Second rank.



FIGURE 4.Preference Score

Figure 4 shows the preference Score for Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limited=0.909641 is showing the highest value for preference score and Nuziveedu Seeds Limited=0.628222 is showing the lowest value.



FIGURE 5. Rank

Figure 5 shows the graphical view of the final result of this paper the DuPont Indiais in 3<sup>rd</sup> rank, Rallis India Limitedis in 4<sup>th</sup> rank, Nuziveedu Seeds Limitedis in 5<sup>th</sup> rank, Lemken India Agro Equipments Private Limitedis in 1<sup>st</sup> rank, Advanta Limitedis in 2<sup>nd</sup> rank.

# 4. CONCLUSION

To survive in this world, we all require food. Energy is needed to enjoy life and carry out the body's many functions. We get this energy from eating. Agriculture is, as we all know, the foundation of food production. The art and science of cultivating the soil, raising animals, and growing food are regarded as one. This covers both the processing of animal and plant products for usage as well as their marketing. The majority of the food and textiles needed by the globe are produced by the agriculture industry. Food is becoming more and more in demand as a result of population growth. Given the limited land area and the rate at which the human and animal populations are growing, conventional production of cereals, pulses, vegetables, and fruits may not be able to satisfy demand. We require agricultural mechanization to partially alleviate this issue. Modern farming practices rely heavily on agricultural instruments. Utilizing them in industrial farming methods is encouraged. Agricultural tasks such as field preparation, planting, sowing, threshing, irrigation, harvesting, storage, or marketing can all be carried out with these implements. Their use is easily justifiable by increased productivity, reduced time commitment, and lower labor costs. Therefore, it is important to encourage their use and production in their own country. Additionally, farmers must receive training before using these agricultural tools. We'll go into great detail about agricultural instruments in this essay. The first humans lived a nomadic lifestyle. In pursuit of sustenance, they frequently relocated from one location to another, and he mostly consumed raw fruit, meat, and vegetables. However, during the Neolithic Age (Neo means "new" and lithic means "stone", when humans had mastered the art of crafting strong, durable implements from stone, they transitioned from being hunters to cultivators. Then, some 10,000 years ago, people began cultivating their food through farming. As a result, people adopted a sedentary lifestyle and began to inhabit the land, cultivate crops there, and eat what they produced. Agriculture is the process of cultivating plants on a plot of land and caring for them. It is referred to as a crop. Weed control, irrigation, prompt harvesting, storage, product marketing, etc. are all part of crop upkeep. All of these tasks were once carried out by early man either manually or with the aid of handcrafted tools. They crafted these tools from stone and wood, including sickles, axes, hoes, and other implements.

#### REFERENCES

- [1]. Phillips, William Gregory. "The agricultural implement industry in Canada." In *The Agricultural Implement Industry in Canada*. University of Toronto Press, 2019.
- [2]. Hannon, Joan Underhill. "City size and ethnic discrimination: Michigan agricultural implements and iron working industries, 1890." *The Journal of Economic History* 42, no. 4 (1982): 825-845.
- [3]. Patuk, Iaroslav, and Piotr F. Borowski. "Computer aided engineering design in the development of agricultural implements: a case study for a DPFA." In *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, vol. 1679, no. 5, p. 052005. IOP Publishing, 2020.
- [4]. Forrester, Paul L., Ullisses Kazumi Shimizu, Horacio Soriano-Meier, Jose Arturo Garza-Reyes, and Leonardo Fernando Cruz Basso. "Lean production, market share and value creation in the agricultural machinery sector in Brazil." *Journal of Manufacturing Technology Management* 21, no. 7 (2010): 853-871.
- [5]. Sachdeva, M. S. "Selected Agricultural Implements and Accessories." Foreign Trade Review 5, no. 1 (1970): 90-102.
- [6]. Sims, B. G., C. Thierfelder, J. Kienzle, T. Friedrich, and A. Kassam. "Development of the conservation agriculture equipment industry in sub-Saharan Africa." *Applied Engineering in Agriculture* 28, no. 6 (2012): 813-823.
- [7]. Fahey, Charles, and John Lack. "We Have To Train Men From Labourers': the Agricultural Implement Trade 1918-1945." *Journal of Industrial Relations* 42, no. 4 (2000): 551-572.
- [8]. Maithili, K., T. Prabhakara Rao, C. Ambhika, Y. Divya, Bommisetti Yamini Supriya, R. Sundar, Tabish Rao, and J. Balajee. "An Effective Twitter Spam Detection Model using Multiple Hidden Layers Extreme Learning Machine." *International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering* 12, no. 1s (2024): 01-09.
- [9]. Kuntavai, T., and A. Jeevanandham. "Adaptive wavelet ELM-fuzzy inference system-based soft computing model for power estimation in sustainable CMOS VLSI circuits." *Soft Computing* 24 (2020): 11755-11768.
- [10]. Hartwell, Robert. "A revolution in the Chinese iron and coal industries during the Northern Sung, 960–1126 AD." *The Journal of Asian Studies* 21, no. 2 (1962): 153-162.
- [11]. Holmes, Heather. "Agricultural Implement Makers in Scotland During the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries." *Folk Life* 51, no. 1 (2013): 44-74.
- [12]. Dasgupta, R., B. K. Prasad, O. P. Modi, S. Das, A. K. Jha, and A. H. Yegneswaran. "Surface engineering for improving performance of mining and agricultural implements." *Surface engineering* 13, no. 2 (1997): 123-127.
- [13]. Burer, Samuel, Philip C. Jones, and Timothy J. Lowe. "Coordinating the supply chain in the agricultural seed industry." *European Journal of Operational Research* 185, no. 1 (2008): 354-377.

- [14]. U. Midhundev, Harshith. T. N, M. Ramachandran, Kurinjimalar Ramu, "An Empirical Investigation of Innovation and Technology in Banking", /Recent trends in Management and Commerce 4(2), 2023: 121-129.
- [15]. Norrie, Kenneth H. "Agricultural implement tariffs, the national policy, and income distribution in the wheat economy." *Canadian Journal of Economics* (1974): 449-462.
- [16]. White, Kenneth Douglas. Agricultural implements of the Roman world. Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- [17]. Yün, Hua. "Implement the policy of taking agriculture as the foundation and industry as the leading factor." *Chinese Economic Studies* 9, no. 4 (1976): 28-38.
- [18]. Jhade, Srinivas, V. Senthil Kumar, T. Kuntavai, Purnendu Shekhar Pandey, Ajith Sundaram, and Gayatri Parasa. "An Energy Efficient and Cost Reduction based Hybridization Scheme for Mobile Ad-hoc Networks (MANET) over the Internet of Things (IoT)."
- [19]. Wang, Mingxi, Shulin Liu, Shouyang Wang, and Kin Keung Lai. "A weighted product method for bidding strategies in multi-attribute auctions." *Journal of Systems Science and Complexity* 23, no. 1 (2010): 194-208.
- [20]. Das, Bijoy, SumanSankarBhunia, Sarbani Roy, and Nandini Mukherjee. "Multi criteria routing in wireless sensor network using weighted product model and relative rating." In 2015 Applications and Innovations in Mobile Computing (AIMoC), pp. 132-136. IEEE, 2015.
- [21]. Chari, K. K., M. Chinna Babu, and S. Kodati. "Classification of diabetes using random forest with feature selection algorithm." *Int. J. Innov. Technol. Explor. Eng* 9, no. 1 (2019): 1295-1300.
- [22]. Deeptha, R., K. Sujatha, D. Sasireka, R. Neelaveni, and R. Pavithra Guru. "Website Vulnerability Scanner." *Journal of Population Therapeutics and Clinical Pharmacology* 30, no. 15 (2023): 43-53.
- [23]. Mateo, José Ramón San Cristóbal. "Weighted sum method and weighted product method." In Multi criteria analysis in the renewable energy industry, pp. 19-22. Springer, London, 2012.
- [24]. Aravinda, T. V., K. R. Krishnareddy, Sony Varghese, P. V. Chandrika, T. Prabhakara Rao, and Victor Trofimov. "Implementation of Facial Recognition (AI) and Its Impact on the Service Sector." In 2022 International Conference on Applied Artificial Intelligence and Computing (ICAAIC), pp. 74-80. IEEE, 2022.
- [25]. Kuntavai, T., and A. Jeevanandham. "A Power Efficient Level Converter with Scalable Driving Capability Using Body Bias Techniques." *Journal of Computational and Theoretical Nanoscience* 15, no. 1 (2018): 237-244.
- [26]. Fitriasari, Novi Sofia, SyifaAfifahFitriani, and Rosa ArianiSukamto. "Comparison of weighted product method and technique for order preference by similarity to ideal solution method: Complexity and accuracy." In 2017 3rd International Conference on Science in Information Technology (ICSITech), pp. 453-458. IEEE, 2017.
- [27]. Susanto, R., and A. D. Andriana. "Employee recruitment analysis using computer based weighted product model." In *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, vol. 662, no. 2, p. 022049. IOP Publishing, 2019.
- [28]. Khairina, Dyna Marisa, Muhammad ReskiAsrian, and HelizaRahmaniaHatta. "Decision support system for new employee recruitment using weighted product method." In 2016 3rd International Conference on Information Technology, Computer, and Electrical Engineering (ICITACEE), pp. 297-301. IEEE, 2016.
- [29]. Thanuja, R., and A. Umamakeswari. "Effective intrusion detection system design using genetic algorithm for manets." *ARPN Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences* 11 (2016): 2-s2.
- [30]. SSL, Durai Arumugam, R. Praveenkumar, and V. Balaji. "An Intelligent Crop Recommendation System using Deep Learning." *International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering* 11, no. 10s (2023): 423-428.
- [31]. Supriyono, Heru, and ChintyaPurnama Sari. "Developing decision support systems using the weighted product method for house selection." In *AIP Conference Proceedings*, vol. 1977, no. 1, p. 020049. AIP Publishing LLC, 2018.
- [32]. Taufik, I., A. Saleh, C. Slamet, D. S. Maylawati, M. A. Ramdhani, and B. A. Muhammad. "Decision support system design for determining brown sugar quality with weighted product method." In *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, vol. 1280, no. 2, p. 022019. IOP Publishing, 2019.
- [33]. Deepa, S. N., and B. Arunadevi. "Extreme learning machine for classification of brain tumor in 3D MR images." *Informatologia* 46, no. 2 (2013): 111-121.
- [34]. Seetha, J., Ananda Ravuri, Yamini Tondepu, and T. Kuntavai. "DETECTING THE SIDE CHANNEL ATTACK IN EMBEDDED PROCESSORS USING FEDERATED MODEL."
- [35]. Reddy, Kumbala Pradeep, Sarangam Kodati, Madireddy Swetha, M. Parimala, and S. Velliangiri. "A hybrid neural network architecture for early detection of DDOS attacks using deep learning models." In 2021 2nd International Conference on Smart Electronics and Communication (ICOSEC), pp. 323-327. IEEE, 2021.
- [36]. Spoorthi. S, Harshith. T. N, M. Ramachandran, Chandrasekar Raja, "A Review on Child Safety Monitoring System Based on IOT", Recent trends in Management and Commerce 4(2), 2023: 130-135.
- [37]. Jhade, Srinivas, V. Senthil Kumar, T. Kuntavai, Purnendu Shekhar Pandey, Ajith Sundaram, and Gayatri Parasa. "An Energy Efficient and Cost Reduction based Hybridization Scheme for Mobile Ad-hoc Networks (MANET) over the Internet of Things (IoT)."
- [38]. Shanmugam, Gowri, Tamilvizhi Thanarajan, Surendran Rajendran, and Sadish Sendil Murugaraj. "Student Psychology based optimized routing algorithm for big data clustering in IoT with MapReduce framework." *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems* Preprint (2023): 1-13.
- [39]. Goswami, Chandrashekhar, Anupam Das, Karrar Imran Ogaili, Vivek Kumar Verma, Vijay Singh, and Dilip Kumar Sharma. "Device to Device Communication in 5G Network using Device-Centric Resource Allocation Algorithm."

In 2022 4th International Conference on Inventive Research in Computing Applications (ICIRCA), pp. 467-472. IEEE, 2022.

- [40]. T. Santhosh, Harshitha. T. N, Sathiyaraj Chinnasamy, M. Ramachandran, "Adaptive Subgradient Methods for Leadership And Development", Recent trends in Management and Commerce 4(2) 2023, 101-106.
- [41]. Platonov, Alexander, Prasad S. Thenkabail, Chandrashekhar M. Biradar, XueliangCai, MuralikrishnaGumma, VenkateswarluDheeravath, Yafit Cohen et al. "Water productivity mapping (WPM) using Landsat ETM+ data for the irrigated croplands of the Syrdarya River basin in Central Asia." *Sensors* 8, no. 12 (2008): 8156-8180.
- [42]. Balusa, BhanuChander, and JayanthuSingam. "Underground mining method selection using WPM and PROMETHEE." *Journal of the Institution of Engineers (India): Series D* 99, no. 1 (2018): 165-171.
- [43]. Chevallier, Marie, Alain Riaublanc, Christelle Lopez, PascalineHamon, Florence Rousseau, Jonathan Thevenot, and Thomas Croguennec. "Increasing the heat stability of whey protein-rich emulsions by combining the functional role of WPM and caseins." *Food Hydrocolloids* 76 (2018): 164-172.
- [44]. Balamurugan, N. M., K. Maithili, T. K. S. Babu, and M. Adimoolam. "Stage-Wise Categorization and Prediction of Diabetic Retinopathy Using Ensemble Learning and 2D-CNN." *Intelligent Automation & Soft Computing* 36, no. 1 (2023).
- [45]. Arul, U., V. Arun, T. Prabhakara Rao, R. Baskaran, S. Kirubakaran, and MI Thariq Hussan. "Effective Anomaly Identification in Surveillance Videos Based on Adaptive Recurrent Neural Network." *Journal of Electrical Engineering* & *Technology* (2024): 1-13.
- [46]. Vallathan, G., Venkata Rao Yanamadni, R. G. Vidhya, Ananda Ravuri, C. Ambhika, and V. V. S. Sasank. "An Analysis and Study of Brain Cancer with RNN Algorithm based AI Technique." In 2023 7th International Conference on I-SMAC (IoT in Social, Mobile, Analytics and Cloud)(I-SMAC), pp. 637-642. IEEE, 2023.
- [47]. Shajin, Francis H., B. Aruna Devi, N. B. Prakash, G. R. Sreekanth, and P. Rajesh. "Sailfish optimizer with Levy flight, chaotic and opposition-based multi-level thresholding for medical image segmentation." *Soft Computing* (2023): 1-26.
- [48]. Raja, S. Kanaga Suba, Durai Arumugam SSL, R. Praveen Kumar, and J. Selvakumar. "Recognition of Facial Stress System using Machine Learning with an Intelligent Alert System." In 2023 7th International Conference on Computing Methodologies and Communication (ICCMC), pp. 1-4. IEEE, 2023.
- [49]. Thanuja, R., and S. Dilip Kumar. "A New Approach To Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Algorithm." *International Journal of Engineering Research and Applications (IJERA)* 1, no. 3 (2003): 534-535.
- [50]. Thanuja, R., A. Umamakeswari, E. Sriram, and S. Dilipkumar. "Three phased approach towards detection of black holes in wireless sensor network using time factor (3PAT)." *Journal of Advanced Research in Dynamical and Control Systems* 9, no. 6 (2017): 197-207.
- [51]. Mannar Mannan, J., L. Srinivasan, K. Maithili, and C. Ramya. "Human Emotion Recognize Using Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) and Mel Frequency Cepstral Coefficient (MFCC)." *Seybold Report Journal* 18, no. 4 (2023): 49-61.
- [52]. Goswami, Chandrashekhar, and Parveen Sultana. "Adaptive Congestion control approach by using Cross-Layer technique in Mobile Ad-Hoc Network." *Solid State Technology* 63, no. 6 (2020): 5069-5091.
- [53]. Basha, C. M. A. K., Maruthi Padmaja, and G. N. Balaji. "Computer aided fracture detection system." Journal of Medical Imaging and Health Informatics 8, no. 3 (2018): 526-531.
- [54]. Sridharan, Sujatha. "Assimilating Novel Perspectives of Complimentary Feeding among Mothers of Infants." *Indian Journal of Public Health Research & Development* 11, no. 4 (2020).
- [55]. Ranganathan, S. Raja, M. Sadish Sendil, and S. Karthik. "Relation based Semantic web search engine." *International Journal of Academic Research* 2, no. 3 (2010): 96-100.
- [56]. Karimunnisa, Syed, Ashok Bekkanti, U. Haritha, Gayatri Parasa, and CMAK Zeelan Basha. "Advanced IOT based System for Cricketers Health Supervision." In 2021 5th International Conference on Computing Methodologies and Communication (ICCMC), pp. 404-408. IEEE, 2021.
- [57]. Praveen Kumar, R., S. Smys, and Jennifer S. Raj. "Ingenious Lighting System (ILS) for smart cities using IoT." In *International Conference on Mobile Computing and Sustainable Informatics: ICMCSI 2020*, pp. 161-170. Springer International Publishing, 2021.
- [58]. Rathor, Ketan, Jaspreet Kaur, Ullal Akshatha Nayak, S. Kaliappan, Ramya Maranan, and V. Kalpana. "Technological Evaluation and Software Bug Training using Genetic Algorithm and Time Convolution Neural Network (GA-TCN)." In 2023 Second International Conference on Augmented Intelligence and Sustainable Systems (ICAISS), pp. 7-12. IEEE, 2023.
- [59]. Aswini, S., S. Tharaniya, R. J. Joey Persul, B. Avinash Lingam, and P. Kogila. "Assessment of Knowledge, Attitude and Practice on Immunization among Primi Mothers of Children." *Indian Journal of Public Health Research & Development* 11, no. 3 (2020).
- [60]. Bekkanti, Ashok, VSRK Prasad Gunde, Shilpa Itnal, Gayatri Parasa, and CMAK Zeelan Basha. "Computer based classification of diseased fruit using K-means and support vector machine." In 2020 Third International Conference on Smart Systems and Inventive Technology (ICSSIT), pp. 1227-1232. IEEE, 2020.
- [61]. Deepa, S. N., and B. Aruna Devi. "Artificial neural networks design for classification of brain tumour." In 2012 International Conference on Computer Communication and Informatics, pp. 1-6. IEEE, 2012.

- [62]. Palanimuthu, Kogila, Eshetu Fikadu Hamba Yigazu, Gemechu Gelalcha, Yirgalem Bekele, Getachew Birhanu, and Birhanu Gutu. "Assessment of Stress, Fear, Anxiety and Depression on COVID-19 Outbreak among Adults in South-Western Ethiopia." Prof.(Dr) RK Sharma 21, no. 1 (2021): 440.
- [63]. Kodati, S., and S. Jeeva. "Smart agricultural using internet of things, cloud and big data." *Int. J. Innov. Technol. Explor. Eng* 8 (2019): 3718-3722.
- [64]. Dhanalakshmi, B., S. Dhamodaran, Ananda Ravuri, and Roshan Bonde. *Data Analytics with Python*. Booksclinic Publishing, 2023.
- [65]. Palanimuthu, Kogila, Birhanu Gutu, Leta Tesfaye, BuliYohannis Tasisa, Yoseph Shiferaw Belayneh, Melkamu Tamiru, and Desalegn Shiferaw. "Assessment of Awareness on COVID-19 among Adults by Using an Online Platform: 26 Countries View." *Medico-legal Update* 21, no. 1 (2021).
- [66]. Goswami, Chandrashekhar, Ramakrishnan Raman, Biju G. Pillai, Rajesh Singh, Basava Dhanne, and Dhiraj Kapila. "Implementation of a Machine Learning-based Trust Management System in Social Internet of Things." In 2022 5th International Conference on Contemporary Computing and Informatics (IC3I), pp. 1586-1590. IEEE, 2022.
- [67]. Kumar, K. Suresh, Ananda Ravuri, Gangu Naidu Mandala Sameer, Samreen Rizvi, and Satyajee Srivastava. "Impact of Artificial Intelligence and Internet of Things on Performance Management: A Systematic Review." *Journal of Informatics Education and Research* 4, no. 1 (2024).
- [68]. Jisha, L., P. Jayaprabha, S. Gnanawel, K. Gowtham Kumar, and P. Kogila. "Assessment of the Prevalence of Febrile Seizure and Associated Factors among Children: A Retrospective Study." *EXECUTIVE EDITOR* 11, no. 03 (2020): 3179.
- [69]. Rathor, Ketan, Anshul Mandawat, Kartik A. Pandya, Bhanu Teja, Falak Khan, and Zoheib Tufail Khan. "Management of Shipment Content using Novel Practices of Supply Chain Management and Big Data Analytics." In 2022 International Conference on Augmented Intelligence and Sustainable Systems (ICAISS), pp. 884-887. IEEE, 2022.
- [70]. Raju, NV Ganapati, Nikhil Nyalakanti, Premsai Kambampati, Yeshwanth Kanthali, Shivam Pandey, and K. Maithili. "Clickbait Post Detection using NLP for Sustainable Content." In *E3S Web of Conferences*, vol. 430, p. 01081. EDP Sciences, 2023.
- [71]. Tasisa, Yirgalem Bekele, and Kogila Palanimuthu. "Psychosocial Impacts of Imprisonment among Youth Offenders in Correctional Administration Center, Kellem Wollega Zone, Ethiopia." *Medico-legal Update* 21, no. 2 (2021).
- [72]. Balaji, G. N., T. S. Subashini, and N. Chidambaram. "Detection and diagnosis of dilated cardiomyopathy and hypertrophic cardiomyopathy using image processing techniques." *Engineering Science and Technology, an International Journal* 19, no. 4 (2016): 1871-1880.
- [73]. Kogila, P. "Prevention of home accidents among mothers of toddler." *The Journal of Nursing Trendz* 8, no. 3 (2017): 15-17.
- [74]. Santhanaraj, Riya Kumarasamy, Surendran Rajendran, Carlos Andres Tavera Romero, and Sadish Sendil Murugaraj.
  "Internet of Things Enabled Energy Aware Metaheuristic Clustering for Real Time Disaster Management." *Comput. Syst. Sci. Eng.* 45, no. 2 (2023): 1561-1576.
- [75]. Sujatha, K., and V. Ceronmani Sharmila. "Enhanced Mutual Authentication Technique using Id (Matid) in Fog Computing."
- [76]. Manjunath, C. R., Ketan Rathor, Nandini Kulkarni, Prashant Pandurang Patil, Manoj S. Patil, and Jasdeep Singh. "Cloud Based DDOS Attack Detection Using Machine Learning Architectures: Understanding the Potential for Scientific Applications." *International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering* 10, no. 2s (2022): 268-271.
- [77]. Gutu, Birhanu, Genene Legese, Nigussie Fikadu, Birhanu Kumela, Firafan Shuma, Wakgari Mosisa, Zelalem Regassa et al. "Assessment of preventive behavior and associated factors towards COVID-19 in Qellam Wallaga Zone, Oromia, Ethiopia: A community-based cross-sectional study." *PloS one* 16, no. 4 (2021): e0251062.
- [78]. Sujatha, K. "Trustworthy Mutual User Authentication using Inherent Techniques for Cloud and Fog Computing."
- [79]. Zeelan Basha, C. M. A. K., T. Maruthi Padmaja, and G. N. Balaji. "Automatic X-ray image classification system." In Smart Computing and Informatics: Proceedings of the First International Conference on SCI 2016, Volume 2, pp. 43-52. Springer Singapore, 2018.