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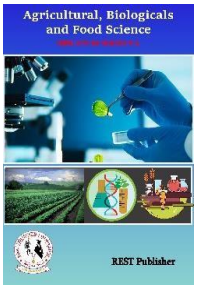

Micro Fluidics for Food, Agriculture and Biosystems Industries

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Abstract: *Microfluidics is the technological know-how and computing in small blocks or controlling Systems Technology fluids (10−nine to 10−18L) using channels measuring tens to hundreds of micrometers. Microfluidics in the early 1980s appeared and used in technology development. One of the fashionable, micro methods following capabilities: small volumes United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization CSA techniques include planting drought-tolerant seeds, using drip irrigation, and using shade trees in integrated agriculture. Integrated biological procedures their price-powerful conversion into excessive-price bio molecules is vital to attaining the technical, monetary and environmental feasibility of bio resource era development. New techniques for the manufacturing containing periodic habitats of bio molecules need food and pharmaceutical industries Agri-Food Supply Chain This research aims to explore block chain era with a focal point on meals and agriculture research. Therefore, a bibliometric approach changed into followed to become aware of key developments and topics in this domain by studying substantive articles, authors, countries and keywords. This study attempts to expand a graphical map of bibliographic facts in food and agriculture*

1. INTRODUCTION

Micro fluidics is the technological know-how and small blocks computer or control systems technology fluids (10−nine to 10−18L) using channels measuring tens to hundreds of micrometers. Micro fluidics emerged in the early 1980s and micro-thermal technology was used. One of the fashionable, micro methods Micro fluidics structures works Use of a pump and a chip. Precisely different types of pipes send liquid to the chip fees ranging from Micro fluidic systems have made their way into numerous fields which include drug shipping and different regions of drugs. They are beneficial for developing state-of-the-art drug vendors with precise houses, pre-programmed launch profiles, and uniform sizes ranging from masses of nanometers to numerous micrometers. Advantages of micro fluidic cellular lifestyle encompass the potential to greater intently mimic the cellular's natural microenvironment. The take a look at of small numbers of cells or single cells with high temporal and/or spatial decision via growing non-stop perfusion lifestyle or chemical gradients, and through autoclaving represents agricultural and bio systems engineering packages. For methods and systems worried in engineering technological know-how and design. An AE degree is a valuable resource as you start your profession in sustainable manufacturing, publish-manufacturing and secure always high. The Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), a UN agency, strives to fight hunger and reduce poverty worldwide by improving agricultural, forestry and fisheries practices. Funded by industrialized countries and development banks, FAO operates mostly through public-private partnerships. Agriculture-related sectors biological systems engineering refers to application. For processes and systems involved in engineering science and design. They are safe and plentiful food and water, clean fuel and energy sources and they help provide a healthy environment. People, animals and the environment A constant in defense These with perspective They do everything.

2. FOOD AGRICULTURE

Food and Agriculture organization of the United Nations [FAO] 2013). Examples of CSA techniques include planting drought-tolerant seeds, using drip irrigation, and using shade trees in integrated agriculture. The current

Then It's getting late performance further creates malnutrition, starvation and environmental degradation [3].A mechanism for sharing and reusing agricultural IoT objects and agricultural specific knowledge. Although ontologies are already well established for other fields (e.g., eHealth), little effort has been made for agriculture, where it may seem especially unnecessary at present. The problem of semantic translation is more complex, but the Arrowhead framework is designed to deal with it. Now, there are test center systems that can be further matured by logical companies such as Consumer-Cogeneration, Legacy Integration, ModbusTCP, and Semantics Translator. In addition, ontology's specific to agriculture can be developed [2].The agriculture quarter is at the crossroads of three important challenges. First, all components of food protection (availability, get admission to, utilization and price stability) are affected by weather trade, and version efforts are needed to acquire meals protection and shield rural livelihoods. Second, while developing (and frequently bad) weather impacts are felt in crop, cattle and fisheries systems, agricultural structures will need to produce 60% extra food by way of 2050 than they did in 2005/07, a chief business enterprise and pathway. Because of poverty, the number of smallholder farms should continue to grow anticipated to upward thrust to 750 million by means of 2030. Third, agriculture (and the wider food system) is a chief driving force of weather exchange, contributing 19-29% globally. Anthropogenic Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions the region needs to lessen emissions by means of ~1 GtCO2e/year to fulfil the global intention of limiting temperature rise to 2 ◦C, followed as part of the Paris Climate Agreement in 2015. In addition to weather exchange, agriculture is likewise a primary driving force of transgressing planetary limitations for biosphere integrity, biotech, as cutting-edge technology and practices can only offer 21 to forty% of the specified mitigation in 2030. Michael flows, land shape exchange and freshwater use within the idea of climate-smart agriculture [4].Agricultural sensors are scattered over agricultural land this information will be sent securely the cluster heads, which act as memory buffers or storage to send is securely received by the BS, the BS can provide users with up-to-date information for efficient decision making with minimal downtime. Automate agricultural production with minimal farmer burden. Monitoring data from agricultural sensors are intelligently and securely transmitted to the BS, which improves agricultural land monitoring and productivity. Simulation tests for the proposed framework revealed better results when compared to existing solutions based on different network parameters [6].Attention to agriculture has progressively extended because the by the Durban 2011 Convention (COP). For agri-climate trade linkages Individualized attention, this includes efforts. Installation separate agricultural work software underneath UN Regarding climate change convention (UNFCCC) although this attempt failed, the focus on agriculture continued. Develop Temporal Optical Dimensions 4 the Coronial Joint Task Force become set up at COP 23 in Bonn in 2017, underlining the importance of the rural zone in weather exchange variation and mitigation [5].Some references to meals fine and meals fine of different CSA practices are available on PA practices and bio fertilizer use. Traceability is likewise an important parameter to assure food satisfactory, so PA troubles will be mentioned from the factor of view that food category standards are fragmented and contradictory, and there may be no strong clinical evidence that they have higher health homes than traditional food. Pesticide content material. However, natural foods appear to have better antioxidant properties than traditional ones, and this has also been determined in response to different kinds of bio fertilizers. The impact of Nano fertilizers on food nice and dietary homes has now not yet been investigated, however their capacity superb results on plant boom and productiveness make their use a promising technology for sustainable agriculture [1].

3. MICROFLUIDICS FOR FOOD

Integrated biological procedures their price-powerful conversion into excessive-price bio molecules is vital to attaining the technical, monetary and environmental feasibility of bio resource era development. New techniques for the manufacturing of at certain intervals living bio molecules in food there is a high demand and pharmaceutical industries [41]. The aim of the present has a look at is to illustrate Low-level integrated approach to bio processing fee feedstuffs and converting it right health brought at a cost beneficial life product rich in molecules [12]. Biological structures have developed to mediate interactions and capabilities in unique sizes, shapes, and chemical substances. FAB branches of an antibody complement antigen understand the goals and be covalent with them binds the exercise of powers. Viruses are icosahedral, bullet fashion or Rod shaped, or they are asymmetrical in shape contains settings. These geometries affecting individual cell types and regulates their residence time in the cell additional capacity can be ordered. Mobile to adjust reliability and feature In complex gadgets like ribosomes Proteins are collected. this Biological molecules and structures all within the nanometer size range there are although we do no longer completely elucidate how the physicochemical homes of organic nanostructures affect their feature, it's far clear that those organic structures [11].Microfluidics—the technology of designing, production, and running devices and processes that handle small volumes of fluids (10−6 to 10−nine L)—has the ability to seriously exchange the manner dispersed meals systems are processed. Must be recognized by means of having channels with at least one size smaller than 1 mm. The gadgets have dimensions ranging from millimeters to micrometers. Microfluidics hardware requires

one-of-a-kind layout and production from business system. More relevantly, for the reason that physics worried are unique, it's miles generally now not possible to scale conventional gadgets and anticipate them to work in microfluidics programs [22].

4. FOOD AGRICULTURE AND BIO SYSTEMS INDUSTRIES

Agri-Food Supply Chain This research aims to explore blockchain era with a focal point on meals and agriculture research. Therefore, a bibliometric approach changed into followed to become aware of key developments and topics in this domain by studying substantive articles, authors, countries and keywords. This studies attempts to expand a graphical map of bibliographic facts in food and agriculture research using R package deal bibliometrix and Visualization of Similarities (VOS) viewer software. Therefore, the present research completed the subsequent analyses: co-incidence of writer keywords, more than one correspondence evaluation, bibliographic linkage evaluation, co-citation evaluation and community view graph evaluation. The findings of the community imaginative and prescient map classified meals and agriculture studies into three groups, and the maximum regularly used phrases within the name and summary of the articles were traceability, transaction, Internet of Things (IoT), safety, and meals supply Chain [16].Biological systems are More or less black the box is considered formal. existing In paintings, sensitivity analysis and we clarify the features rationally become aware of the maximum appropriate sensitivity evaluation methods for the use of tremendously nonlinear dynamic models within the context of organic structures, We have a brief review of Sobol we provide Universal sensitivity indices and DGSM techniques. Because of this, "Real" of mammalian cell cultures GSA provided in Life" samples behavior of strategies and we check performance phase [4].Physiome mission in silico fashions need to be demonstrated against robust experimental data. Much of the 'input' records are already to be had, and with the development of recent tools and technology, insight into the sub-cell and molecular tiers of organic interest becomes increasingly more unique. In silico, organic systems are produced by means of quantitatively describing the constituent components and their interactions based on the conservation legal guidelines of strength, mass and momentum (Hunter &Smail 1989; Hunter 1995; see also Colston's review on this difficulty) [5]. Biological systems evolved in the closing many years cowl diverse ranges of structural are principal to understanding and improving organic structures [6]. Life enterprise the complexity of organic systems, confined information of biological techniques, and shortage of good enough method models has hindered the version of conventional PSE strategies. In the absence of model-primarily based strategies, technique optimization within the organic area is based on considerable and in a few cases redundant result in cost and time reduction by specifying greater informative assessments to reduce unnecessary testing and by way of method handy. Mathematical fashions are used to recognize and improve organic structures [8].In the sector of biomedical and electronic studies, Magnetic NPs sensors, magnetic resonance imaging and for other applied research as promising candidates are considered. Iron oxide NPs, magnetic NP A well-known form of, chemical-physical the use of methods can be integrated. Magnetic field microorganism (MTB) also can constitute useful biological systems. Biological agent to synthesize Cu NPs. Average length changed to 24.5 nm and Cu NPs H. Lixii [69]. Are located in the cellular wall of semiconductor Quantum located in quantum dots (QD). Due to the occlusion effect phenomenon; Medical and QD can be used within the organic imaging area programs [9].In addition to biocatalyst price, numerous different elements decide whether CFB2 or complete-mobile biocatalysis is preferred for the manufacturing of a given biomass. The most essential considerations consist of pathway complexity (consisting of ATP and cofactor necessities), the relative significance of response price and yield within the reaction, and the maturity of modern production era [10]. For the statistical analysis, we used SPSS software version 16.

5. MATERIALS AND METHOD

Food safety: Food safety refers back to the practices concerned in preparing, handling and storing food to save you food borne infection and harm. From farm to factory to fork, meals products can encounter any variety of fitness hazards as they journey through the deliver chain. The Food Safety Organization is based on interactions between federal agencies which includes [1].Food protection regulation in advanced and least growing international locations. Although no longer definitive, it isAims to focus on factors considered vital to understanding modern-day meals protection guidelines within the public and private sectors. These problems consist of the need/justification for meals protection regulation, the connection between public and personal food protection manipulate structures, opportunity bureaucracy that public meals protection law can take, strategic responses to food protection regulation, and the trade implications of country wide food. Security controls [2].

Food processing: Food processing is described as the manner of changing meals from its natural state via heating, processing, freezing, drying, grinding and fermentation (Botti et al., 2015). From: Ensuring Global

Food Security (Second Edition), 2022. Food processing technology. Principles and Practice is an vital textual content for meals technological know-how college students, Technology, Nutrition, Agriculture and Catering. To that quantity, it has already found its way to experts in the food enterprise. Ordering size is suggested. On the duvet, the ebook claims to be the excellent single-extent introduction to food manufacturing technology in the marketplace [4].

Animal science: Animal technology is the organic science and management of home livestock such as pork farm animals, horses, sheep, pigs and companion animals. Students examine the science, art, and sensible methods of preserving, enhancing, and handling farm animals and accomplice animals. Faculty of Animal Science and Faculty of Veterinary College. This paper addresses the previous. Our objectives had been to develop and enforce a survey that would determine American College of Animal Sciences' attitudes towards farm animal welfare [8].

Plant production: Plant manufacturing machine includes primary genetic and physiological controls of plant boom, soil, water, vitamins, ailment and pest boom impact and management practices. Plant production at that point. However, the importance of the use of chloremia chloride as an antifreeze agent in extensive European wheat production turned into soon diagnosed in Austria and Germany. Whereas O¨ sterreichische Stickstoffwerke AG formulated the compound as a element of fertilizer granules BASF focused its activities on foliar packages of aqueous solutions [9]. In plant production, it's miles important to understand how variation in plant organ composition influences plant organ stoichiometry manufacturing and the way allocation patterns range with plant length. As defined above, the number one metabolic machinery (e.G. Chloroplasts, mitochondria, ribosomes) stocks a not unusual simple composition in all floras, but the courting between this metabolically lively stoichiometry and the measured nutrient concentration of plant organs is complex by way of the presence of 'inactive'. Nutrients in storage and structural tissues [10].

Biofuel production: To convert biomass into a liquid or gaseous fuel, Biofuels from their original form should be replaced. the most to do this the basic way, too much sugar (starch) or fermentation of fatty crops into ethanol It means to drive cars Biofuel production can be handled experimentally. Therefore, achieving high biofuel titers will require recycling cycles of metabolic engineering and systems analysis. First, microbes are engineered for biofuel production. Then, the engineered microorganism is profiled using functional genomics and metabolomic analysis to identify potential disruptions in production and toxicity resulting from pathway expression [12].

Food future perspectives: Transforming agriculture with new strategies along with vertical farming, precision farming and genetic amendment. Reducing food wastage thru government regulations and new generation. Producing opportunity proteins consisting of plant-primarily based "meat", cultured meat, insects and algae. A food systems technique is a manner of wondering and performing that considers the food gadget as a whole, thinking of all additives, their relationships and related consequences. Functional foods are increasingly available in many countries and have potential markets Enormous. Functional foods are enriched in biologically lively additives which can make contributions in some way to enhancing fitness. Some Chinese natural drug treatments inclusive of Angelica saneness comprise very excessive levels of ferule acid, even though the actual health blessings of hydroxycinnamates have no longer but been established in Western remedy [13]. This complete evaluate of nanotechnologies for functional meals improvement describes modern-day tendencies and destiny perspectives in the processing, packaging, upkeep and storage of superior nonmaterial’s in the food industry. Applications of nanotechnologies to improve meals bioavailability, taste, texture and stability are executed by using altering particle size, ability agglomeration and surface fee of meals nonmaterial. Additionally, nano delivery-mediated nutraceuticals, included functionality and application of nanomaterial’s in food protection Nan sensors in clever food packaging for excellent monitoring of saved ingredients and popular techniques used to evaluate the effect of nanomaterial’s on biological structures are also discussed [14].

6. RESULTS AND DICUSSION

TABLE 1. Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Food safety	25	4	1	5	.247	1.236
Food processing	25	4	1	5	.305	1.525
Animal science	25	4	1	5	.292	1.458
Plant production	25	4	1	5	.306	1.528
Biofuel production	25	4	1	5	.286	1.428
Foodfutureperspectives	25	4	1	5	.298	1.491
Valid N (listwise)	25					

Table 1 shows the descriptive statistics values for analysis N, range, minimum, maximum, mean, standard deviation Food safety, Food processing, Animal science, Plant production, Biofuel production, Food future perspectives this also using.

TABLE 2. Frequencies Statistics

		Food safety	**Food processing**	**Animal science**	**Plant production**	**Biofuel production**	**Foodfutureperspectives**
N	Valid	25	25	25	25	25	25
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean		2.88	3.08	2.72	3.00	3.04	2.84
Std. Error of Mean		.247	.305	.292	.306	.286	.298
Median		3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Mode		3	5	1	5	3	1[a]
Std. Deviation		1.236	1.525	1.458	1.528	1.428	1.491
Variance		1.527	2.327	2.127	2.333	2.040	2.223
Skewness		.390	.007	.269	.152	.204	.133
Std. Error of Skewness		.464	.464	.464	.464	.464	.464
Kurtosis		-.530	-1.461	-1.267	-1.449	-1.120	-1.293
Std. Error of Kurtosis		.902	.902	.902	.902	.902	.902
Range		4	4	4	4	4	4
Minimum		1	1	1	1	1	1
Maximum		5	5	5	5	5	5
Sum		72	77	68	75	76	71
Percentiles	25	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00
	50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	75	3.50	5.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	4.00
a. Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown							

Table 2 Show the Frequency Statistics in Microfluidics for Food, Agriculture and Biosystems Industries Food safety, Food processing, Animal science, Plant production, Biofuel production, Food future perspectives curve values are given

TABLE 3. Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.865	.861	6

Table 3 shows the Cronbach's Alpha Reliability result. The overall Cronbach's Alpha value for the model is. 865 which indicates 86% reliability. From the literature review, the above 86% Cronbach's Alpha value model can be considered for analysis

TABLE 4. Reliability Statistic individual

	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
Food safety	.881
Food processing	.840
Animal science	.817
Plant production	.822
Biofuel production	.831
Foodfutureperspectives	.851

Table 4 Shows the Reliability Statistic individual parameter Cronbach's Alpha Reliability results. The Cronbach's Alpha value for Food safety- .881, Food processing- .840, Animal science- .817, Plant production-

.822, Biofuel production- .831, Food future perspectives- .851this indicates all the parameter can be considered for analysis.

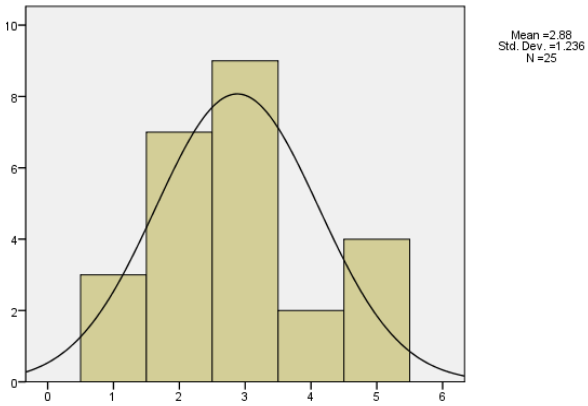

FIGURE 1. Food safety

Figure 1 shows the histogram plot for Food safety from the figure it is clearly seen that the data are slightly Right skewed due to more respondent chosen 3 for Food safety except the 2 value all other values are under the normal curve shows model is significantly following normal distribution.

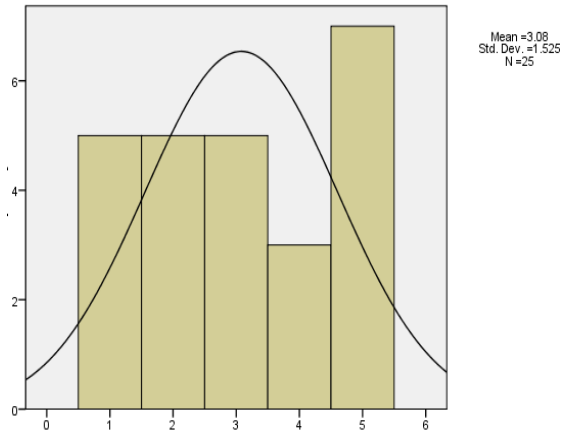

FIGURE 2. Food processing

Figure 2 shows the histogram plot for Food processing from the figure it is clearly seen that the data are slightly Right skewed due to more respondent chosen 5 for Food processing except the 3 value all other values are under the normal curve shows model is significantly following normal distribution.

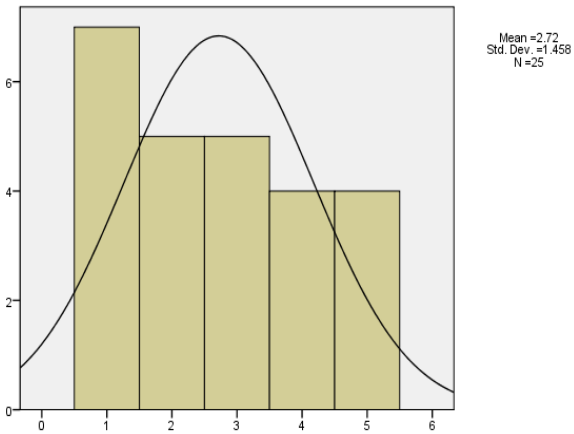

FIGURE 3. Animal science

Figure 3 shows the histogram plot for Animal science from the figure it is clearly seen that the data are slightly Left skewed due to more respondent chosen 1 for Animal science except the 3 value all other values are under the normal curve shows model is significantly following normal distribution.

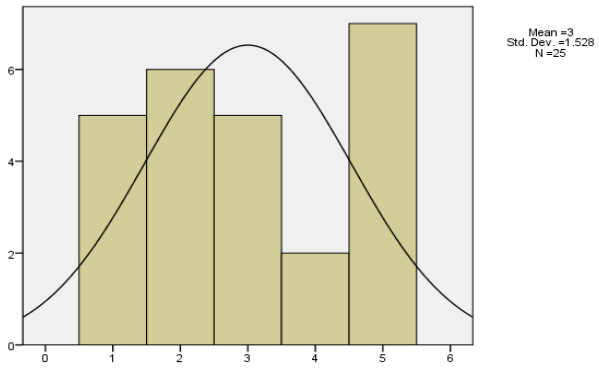

FIGURE 4. Plant production

Figure 4 shows the histogram plot for Plant production from the figure it is clearly seen that the data are slightly Right skewed due to more respondent chosen 5 for Plant production except the 4 value all other values are under the normal curve shows model is significantly following normal distribution.

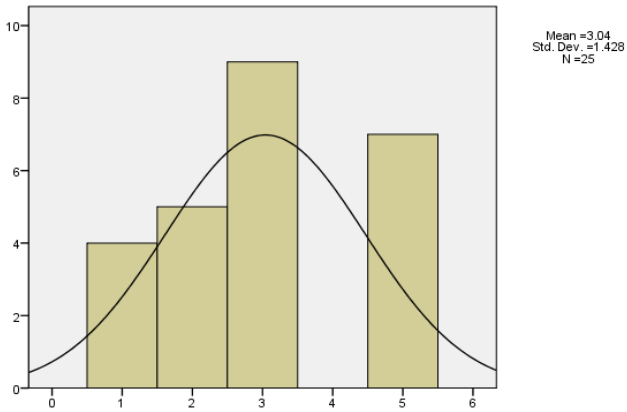

FIGURE 5. Biofuel production

Figure 5 shows the histogram plot for Biofuel production from the figure it is clearly seen that the data are slightly Right skewed due to more respondent chosen 3 for Biofuel production except the 3 value all other values are under the normal curve shows model is significantly following normal distribution

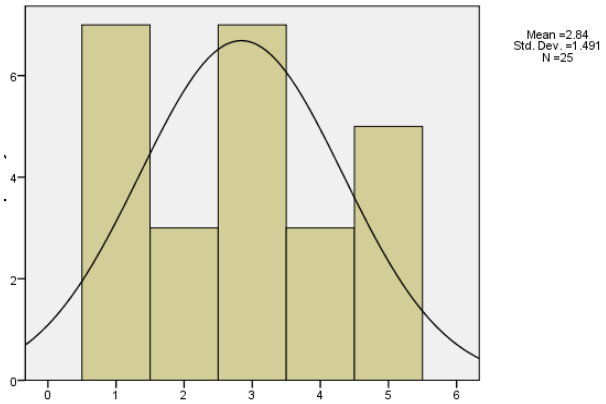

FIGURE 6. Food future perspectives

Figure 6 shows the histogram plot for Food future perspectives from the figure it is clearly seen that the data are slightly Right skewed due to more respondent chosen 1,3 for Food future perspectives except the 2 value all other values are under the normal curve shows model is significantly following normal distribution

TABLE 5. Correlations

	Food safety	**Food processing**	**Animal science**	**Plant production**	**Biofuel production**	**Food future per species**
Food safety	1	.271	.351	.353	.263	.419*
Food processing	.271	1	.629**	.662**	.553**	.464*
Animal science	.351	.629**	1	.729**	.726**	.553**
Plant production	.353	.662**	.729**	1	.688**	.457*
Biofuel production	.263	.553**	.726**	.688**	1	.512**
Foodfutureperspectives	.419*	.464*	.553**	.457*	.512**	1

Table 5 shows the correlation between motivation parameters for Food safety. For Food future perspectives is having highest correlation with Biofuel production and having lowest correlation. Next the correlation between motivation parameters for Food processing. For Plant production is having highest correlation with Food safety and having lowest correlation. Next the correlation between motivation parameters for Animal science. For Plant production is having highest correlation with Food safety and having lowest correlation. Next the correlation between motivation parameters for Plant production. For Animal science is having highest correlation with Food safety and having lowest correlation. Next the correlation between motivation parameters for Biofuel production. For Animal science is having highest correlation with Food safety and having lowest correlation. Next the correlation between motivation parameters for Food future perspectives. For Animal science is having highest correlation with Food safety and having lowest correlation.

5. CONCLUSION

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [FAO] 2013). Examples of CSA techniques include planting drought-tolerant seeds, using drip irrigation, and using shade trees in integrated agriculture. Integrated biological processes involving the use of expensive raw materials and their cost-effective conversion into high-value biomolecules are critical to achieving the technical, economic and environmental feasibility of bio resource technology development. Integrated biological procedures their price-powerful conversion into excessive-price bio molecules is vital to attaining the technical, monetary and environmental feasibility of bio resource era development. New techniques for the manufacturing of at certain intervals living bio molecules in food there is a high demand and pharmaceutical industriesAgri-Food Supply Chain with a focus on food and agriculture research. Therefore, a bibliometric technique was adopted to identify key trends and themes in this domain by analyzing substantive articles, authors, countries and keywords.Table 3 shows the Cronbach's Alpha Reliability result. The overall Cronbach's Alpha value for the model is .865 which indicates 86% reliability. From the literature review, the above 86% Cronbach's Alpha value model can be considered for analysis

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