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## Impact of Children using technology & social media

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**Abstract:** *The impact of children's use of technology and social media is a topic of concern. Technology provides access to information and educational resources, fosters creativity, and enhances cognitive development. However, excessive screen time can lead to health issues, cyber bullying poses emotional risks, and communication skills may suffer. Parents and educators must guide responsible usage and promote digital literacy to ensure the well-being of children in the digitalize.*

### 1. INTRODUCTION

The increasing prevalence of technology and social media has significantly impacted the lives of children. With Smartphone's, tablets, and social Networking platforms becoming ubiquitous, it is crucial to understand the implications of children's use of technology and social media. This short introduction highlights the potential effects, both positive and negative, that technology and social media can have on children's development, well-being, and social interactions. Recognizing the importance of this topic's take holders aim to strike a balance between harnessing the benefits of technology and mitigating its potential risks for children in the digitalize.

### 2. POSITIVE IMPACT OF CHILDREN'S USE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL MEDIA

On Access to Educational Resources: Technology and social media provide children with easy access to a vast range of educational resources, including online courses, interactive learning platforms, and informative websites. This enables them to expand their knowledge and explore various subjects beyond traditional classroom settings.

- **Enhanced Creativity and Self-Expression:** Through technology and social media platforms, children have opportunities to show case their creativity and express themselves through digital content creation, such as artwork, videos, writing, and music. These platforms provide a digital can vas for children to explore their talents and share their creations with a wider audience.
- **Social Connections and Networking:** Social media platforms allow children to connect and inter act with their peers, friends, and family members. They can maintain relationships, engage in group discussions, and collaborate on shared interests. This fosters social connections and provides a sense of belonging and community, especially for children who may be geographically separated.
- **Cognitive Development and Skill Enhancement:** Technology-based Educational games and applications can stimulate cognitive development in children. These tools often involve problem-solving, critical thinking, and logical reasoning, helping children develop and enhance their cognitive skills. Additionally, digital tools provide opportunities for Language learning, coding, and digital literacy, equipping children with valuable skills for the digitalize.

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It is important to note that the positive impact of technology and social media on children's development is dependent on responsible usage and parental guidance. Balancing screen time, ensuring age-appropriate content, and promoting digital literacy is crucial for maximizing the benefits while minimizing potential risks.

### **3. NEGATIVE IMPACT OF CHILDREN'S USE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL MEDIA**

- **An Excessive Screen Time and Health Concerns:** Spending excessive time on screens can lead to sedentary behavior, reduced physical activity, and associated health issues such as obesity, sleep disturbances, and eye strain.
- **Cyber bullying and Online Harassment:** Social media platforms can become breeding grounds for cyber bullying, harassment, and the spread of harmful content. Children may become targets of online abuse, leading to emotional distress, low self-esteem, and mental health issues.
- **Impaired Communication and Inter personal Skills:** Over-reliance on digital communication can hinder the development of effective face-to-face communication skills. Excessive screen time may reduce opportunities for real-life social interactions, empathy-building, and non-verbal communication skills.
- **Influence of Online Persona and Identity Formation:** Children's exposure to carefully curated online personas and the pressure to conform to societal expectations can affect their self-esteem and identity formation. Comparison to idealized online images can lead to feelings of inadequacy and a distorted self-perception.

It is essential for parents, educators, and caregivers to be aware of these negative impacts and take appropriate measures to ensure responsible and safe usage of technology and social media. Implementing screen time limits, fostering open communication, educating children about online safety, and promoting a healthy balance between online and offline activities can help mitigate these risks and promote a well-rounded development for children in the digital age.

### **4. STRATEGIES TO PROMOTE RESPONSIBLE USAGE AND DIGITAL LITERACY**

- **According Setting Screen Time Limits and Establishing Boundaries:** Parents and caregivers can set clear guidelines for screen time, ensuring that children have a healthy balance between technology use and other activities. Establishing specific time limits and device-free zones, such as during meal times or before bed time, helps create a balanced digital lifestyle.
- **Educating Children on Online Safety and Cyber security:** Teaching children about online safety, privacy, and the potential risks of sharing personal information is crucial. They should be aware of the importance of using strong passwords, avoiding suspicious links or downloads, and reporting any inappropriate or harmful content they encounter online.
- **Encouraging a Healthy Balance of Online and Offline Activities:** Encouraging children to engage in a diverse range of activities beyond screens is essential. Encourage participation in physical activities, hobbies, reading, face-to-face interactions, and creative pursuits that promote a well-rounded development and reduce excessive reliance on technology.
- **Parental Involvement and Open Communication:** Actively engaging in your child's online activities and fostering open communication about their digital experiences is vital. Encourage them to share their online interactions, report any concerns, and discuss their experiences online. This builds trust, enables guidance, and helps address any potential issues promptly.
- **Teaching Critical Thinking and Digital Literacy Skills:** Promote critical thinking skills to help children evaluate online content for credibility, accuracy, and bias. Teach them how to verify information from reliable sources and distinguish between reliable and unreliable sources. Digital literacy programs in schools can also play a significant role in equipping children with the skills needed to navigate the digital world responsibly.

By implementing these strategies, parents, educators, and caregivers can promote responsible usage of technology and social media while empowering children with the necessary knowledge and skills to navigate the digital landscape safely and ethically.

## 5. IMPLICATIONS FOR PARENTS, EDUCATORS, AND POLICY MAKERS

- **The Nurturing Digital Citizenship and Responsible Digital Behavior:** Parents and educators have a responsibility to instill values of digital citizenship, such as respect, empathy, and ethical behavior, in children. Teaching them about the consequences of their online actions and promoting responsible digital behavior helps create a positive online culture.
- **Collaborating to Create Safer Online Environments for Children:** Parents, educators, and policymakers should work together to create and enforce policies and regulations that ensure the safety of children online. These include implementing age-appropriate content restrictions, stringent privacy measures, and effective mechanisms for reporting and addressing online abuse or cyber bullying incidents.
- **Incorporating Digital Literacy into Education Curricula:** Educators should integrate digital literacy into school curricula to equip children with the skills necessary to navigate the digital world effectively. This includes teaching critical thinking, online safety, media literacy, and responsible digital citizenship. Ongoing professional development for educators in this area is crucial to stay abreast of the evolving digital landscape.
- **Ensuring Access to Technology and Digital Resources:** Policy makers play a role in ensuring equitable access to technology and digital resources, particularly for underserved communities. Bridging the digital divide and providing equal opportunities for all children to access educational tools and resources is essential in today's technologically-driven society.

By recognizing these implications, parents, educators, and policymakers can collaborate to create a safe and inclusive digital environment for children. This involves promoting responsible online behavior, integrating digital literacy into education, and ensuring equitable access to technology. Together, they can help children navigate the digital world with confidence, critical thinking skills, and a strong understanding of responsible digital citizenship.

## 6. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the impact of children's use of technology and social media is a complex and multifaceted issue. While technology and social media offer numerous benefits such as access to educational resources, enhanced creativity, social connections, and cognitive development, there are also potential negative effects including excessive screen time, cyber bullying, impaired communication skills, and influence on identity formation. To maximize the positive impact and mitigate the negative consequences, it is crucial for parents, educators, and policy makers to promote responsible usage and digital literacy. Strategies such as setting screen time limits, educating children about online safety, fostering open communication, and integrating digital literacy into education can help children navigate the digital landscape in a safe, informed, and balanced manner. By empowering children with the necessary skills, knowledge, and guidance, we can ensure that they harness the benefits of technology and social media while maintaining their well-being, mental health, and overall development in the digital age.

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