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Evaluation of English as a Foreigner Language Using DEMATEL Method

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Abstract

English as a foreign language, otherwise known as EFL, has English as its official language absent or official one that is not a second language by foreign speakers living in the country studying English. It is the study of other subjects studying English. Foreign has been shown to improve mathematics and English skills increase, and creativity develops. Are the language of society and school English and students of English basis of access to samples based on EFL, in general, the language of the community and school is English it is learned in the absence of an environment. It is learned in the absence of an environment. Not as a language. Very few countries are themselves never heard of this it can be said that in the 21st century, or recognized as a universal language. English as a foreign language or learning a second language is in a person's life it has many benefits. Higher education and workforce this will help you access opportunities. Also, English is a non-native speaker useful for English speakers not only exist but all over the world teaching English to students in own looking for a rewarding job it is also useful for English speakers will be English is a foreign as language, otherwise known as EFL, it has English as its official language a non-existent or official second in a country where there is no language by resident non-native speakers studying English. The decision-making trial and evaluation laboratory (DEMATEL) is regarded as an efficient technique for locating the causal links in a complex system. It focuses on assessing the interdependencies between elements and identifying the crucial ones using a visual structural model. Alternative: Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence. Evaluation Preference: Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence. Results: From the result, it is seen that Improve & Widen Employment Prospects got the first rank where as the Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country is having the lowest rank.

Keywords: Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, DEMATEL.

1. Introduction

English as a foreign language (EFL) motivation scale developed by Wen (1997). Managing modified versions data was collected through integrated of motivation, effort, vigor, expectation, and ability self-assessment in EFL learning findings as determinants of the intention expressed. Tool-driven integration along with motivation and valence was only found to be related. Female students are more than male students the findings also revealed that they are motivated. Based on cognitive load theory, this study speaks for itself English as a foreign language written at the same time as understanding examined the effect of the presentations. Comparison of learners' language comprehension seen, they 3 instructions using patterns, listening asking only with items, full, listening through a written script, and simultaneous listening with subtitles. Listening to script and subtitles, script and subtitles leading to a better understanding, but with auditory stuff successive rather than just asking for poor performance in the auditory passage [1]. English-speaking researchers used the findings Anglo-American special emphasis on cultures gives and refers to 'international culture' among study participants in practice there is a consensus that the teacher shows. The foreign language of learners in English as a classroom local culture. Also, the English language cultural and in the classroom as far as linguistic issues are concerned, as an English teacher who is not a native speaker it has benefits to have participating teachers the results also reveal confidence [2]. English language learners, as opposed to second language learners, there are many different languages available. British and the Japanese situation both the American varieties are equal both are accepted and taught. A selection of different genres, by authors presence, partly geographic location and affected by political influence. In Mexico and the Philippines foreign students learn American English tends to Europeans use British English tend to learn, at the same time in Papua New Guinea, Australian English is the target variety [3]. English as a foreign language (EFL) students. When writing dialogues, occurs in instantaneous memory to be able to limit the impact, all the length of conversations is also roughly the same to be a model. 42 and 47 each dialogue unimino is a Christian, approved, and national university English as an of success in learning a foreign language not aware of scarcity. Headquartered around Columbia and in Africa's Ivory Coast located International Institute of Education, face to face its in online mode (hereafter UVD). Offers majors. UVD is the largest in Colombia as far as headquarters, and learning English the company needs to know, because it has an international demand related is the national education requirement [4]. Ukraine is in Eastern Europe common post-communist country and the new of the former Soviet Union of processes occurring in independent states (NIS). Is a common representative. English as teaching as a foreign language in English this attribute also includes teaching writing. At the present moment, in the former Soviet Union and across Eastern Europe there is a huge demand for learning English. That's why ESL/EFL

professionals have a common east english alphabet in european/nis countries insights into teaching it might be interesting to get [5]. Small testing english as a foreign language testing for teachers and students has received a lot of attention in recent years. Attention, and in the classroom and on standardized tests widely used in language exams. Located at the international institute of education, face-to-face, however, most research with native english speakers has been carried out, and the results are close the examination is a reliable gauge of reading comprehension. No conclusive proof has been provided. Teacher performance is personal knowledge and based on beliefs structured, but teachers' expectations, of roles and social relations on culture and society, are structured based on impact. Therefore, english as a foreign language (efl) is based on personal ability to teach perceptions of teachers' teaching skills there is a need to explore [6]. Motivation is the second during the process of learning a foreign language most important element. It is at the l2 learner's end of learning that makes a huge impact. L2 researchers at various levels of motivational research gardner's dörnyei's l2 motivating self-organization derived from the socio-educational model numerous l2 motivational models, this up. Conceptualization of many models in this subject, such as english as a foreign language and english as a second language (esl) (efl). L2 promotion research in contexts has benefited from the work of numerous researchers. English in greek public primary schools teaching as a second tongue. Theoretical support for project-based learning foundations in the classroom is presented and used. Difficulties faced are discussed and as a result of student participation in projects the resulting benefits are recommended. The essay focuses on practice paying attention, theory with practice connect, and foreign language project-based learning in contexts as a tool for effective implementation it also claims to provide trainers [7]. In teaching english and other languages a foreign language as distinct from however, in the 1920s, to europe the development of english in outer asia role-related work, esp suddenly and unexpectedly, elt's dominated mainstream history from our uk point of view, other languages english language for speakers teaching based perspective [8]. English-as-a-foreign-language efl course, two oral lead to presentation tasks fellow in extended production phase at the time of contact, seven months performed at intervals. Of l1 production size, tasks and within diets and correlational data were analyzed based on english as a foreign language additionally, attaining l2 he is self-assured and speaks english as a second language. Multiple roles playability and multi-ecology it states that the factors are continuous. Italy and in the lunch setting methods of using his quota identify the l2 speaker as his interlocutor he continued to create by incorporating words [9]. Another language in the last twenty years like teaching techniques, foreign composition for language learners teaching has not yet been fully reformed. New teaching methods, and structure based on the findings of linguistics, pronunciation, and grammar formal and rigorous of students for controlled teaching while recognizing the need, the equivalent in the field of blended learning they have not yet recognized the need. These structures are external, this led to internal growth. Students are kind of reactive they developed autonomy, too ability to work collaboratively and independently engaged in research and guidance from the teacher under the autonomous mode of their resources applied experience, english as a foreign language students in the course of language learning the way you feel and behave the results showed that the modified traditional the classroom does not allow much room for such learner autonomy [10]. nowadays, english is a language seen, it is a common language, its languages are different. Business, education, commerce, travel, world politics, and other international events english is a communication tool. In objectives used instrumentally, especially in tourism said that english is required for the department. As a result, tourism professionals' focus on developing english communication skills can be seen to be globally elevated [11]. Studying english as a foreign language, they have three or three blogs that should be kept in groups of four, a particular one they are interested in let's deal with the topic. Such introduction of the tool, with added value practice written expression motivating learners to do credibility of the message posted, teacher and learning community aimed only at but the outside world knows. Written by hungarians and for hungarians a foreign language from textbook two english through parts, authors are semiotic explain the analytical approach, this underscores two key insights. Cultural meaning or focus, essentially seems to develop linguistic competence [12].

2. Materials & Methods

Alternative: Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence. Evaluation Preference: Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence. Improve and widen employment opportunities: For worldwide communication Proficiency in English as a primary language is very much in the international workplace Desirable ability and learning English One of the benefits, so it's yours Increases employment opportunities significantly. Job applicants are their Fluency in English on their CV/Resume Their hiring is possibly Statistically proven to increase. Many countries as a result of the Covid-19 pandemic Economic decline and unemployment This could prove to be very important in 2022 as it experiences. Access world-class education systems and establishments: The fact that English has some of the top educational systems in the world and access to organizations is another motivation to study it. The UK and the USA are home to many of the world's top universities. or English is used as the main language of their studies, So while applying English Skills is important. Harvard, Stanford, Oxford, Like Cambridge or MIT You study at an English-speaking university Proficiency in English is essential if desired. Start a life in an English-speaking country: Learning English is another. The language is English, which gives you the chance to visit a country where they speak that language. primarily English You must have a certain level of English proficiency to be a citizen of a speaking nation. To attain knowledge. Your ability to speak and understand English Improves job opportunities, And with those around you Communicating successfully Also helps - it's a supermarket store, physicians, or with brand-new neighbors. Improve communication skills: You second English When learning a language, you New to think and express You learn the ways. Many languages By learning, in any language, To attain knowledge. Communicating clearly, How language works and All kinds of social, educational and with others in professional settings How to get in touch Helps to learn more about. Improve your confidence: Your motivation to learn

Anyway, a foreigner Speaking the language is sought after and highly sought after It is a skill to be admired. English or Any other foreign language without them in the original form By knowing your language skills Gain pride and self-confidence in the world Work in different areas, Travel, and all kinds of cultures It also helps to communicate with the members. and backgrounds. self-confidence is Far away from you in today's world Leads, and new Mastery of useful language Definitely helps to achieve that.

Method: The DEMATEL method is a specific problem, pinup binding work through problems and a hierarchical structure contribute to identifying workable solutions structural modeling techniques, for one reason interrelationships between components of the organization identifying dependencies and basic concept of situational relations can affect and influence of elements causal charting uses direction charts. The DEMATEL system is integrated with emergency management together with manage. In the manner proposed, it is not necessary to defuzzify obscure numbers before using the DEMATEL method [13]. Built on the basic principle of DEMATEL, it executes issues by visualization method analyses and solves them. Modeling this structured approach adopts the form of a driven diagram, which is a causal effect for presenting values of influence between interrelated relationships and factors. By analyzing the visual relationship of conditions between systemic factors, all components are a causal group, and the effect is divided into groups. It also provides researchers with structure between system components better understanding of the relationship and complexity for troubleshooting computer problems can find ways [14]. The DEMATEL method effectively calculates the consequences between criteria, which efficiently separates the set of complicated elements right into a sender organization and a recipient institution and transforms it right technique to choosing a management gadget between alternate configurations explicit priority weights come from, in addition, the zopg model allows companies to make full use of limited resources for planning to implement optimal management systems [15]. Therefore, decision-makers need to determine obstacles to the legal framework are strong and make sure it is controllable to minimize impact or influence barriers. Therefore, derived from the ism and DEMATEL methods the results are somewhat consistent. Integrated ism DEMATEL results for e-waste management constraints determine not only the structure but also the structure of the interactions between these barriers [16]. Accordingly, the preliminary drawback cluster one became about topics including the comparative weights of selection makers in the DEMATEL approach who did not well bear in mind linking to the team decision-making. Obviously, in a group decision-making hassle, regular decision-makers can always trust their factor of view and count on it to be prevalent via other selection-makers. This way the very last evaluation guides must be close to their judgments, and if the very last assessment effects are near their critiques, the choice maker is willing to simply accept it; otherwise, they may deny it. It is believed that a significant purpose for the aforementioned discrepancies lies in methods based on unstructured comparisons such as DEMATEL [17]. DEMATEL is widely accepted for analyzing the overall relationship between factors and classifying factors into cause-and-effect types. Therefore, this article considers each source as a criterion in decision-making. Based on DEMATEL, the significance and level of significance of each piece of evidence can deal with a mixture DEMATEL method with the source theory for better conclusions. In this article, instead of the comparative criteria provided by the experts in DEMATEL [18]. The corresponding propositions between the bodies of sources are changed. The DEMATEL technique was used as well as creating causal relationships between criteria for evaluating the integrated multiple-scale decision-making (MCDM) outreach personnel program. Integrates DEMATEL and a new cluster-weighted system in which the debate system is a company the reason for the complexity between the criteria is to visualize the structure of relationships it is also used to measure the influence of criteria. Buyukozkan and ozturk can integrate any and DEMATEL innovation in terms of technology and have developed an approach, which is for companies to help determine important six sigma projects and logistics specifically prioritize these projects helps to identify companies [19].

3. Result and Discussion

TABLE 1.English as a foreigner language

	Improve & Widen Employment Prospects	Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments	Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country	Improve Communication Skills	Improve Your Confidence	Sum
Improve & Widen Employment Prospects	0	2	4	2	3	11
Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments	4	0	2	1	2	9
Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country	2	1	0	3	1	7
Improve Communication Skills	1	3	2	0	2	8
Improve Your Confidence	2	4	1	3	0	10

Table 1 shows that English as a foreigner language is Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class

Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence in this table.

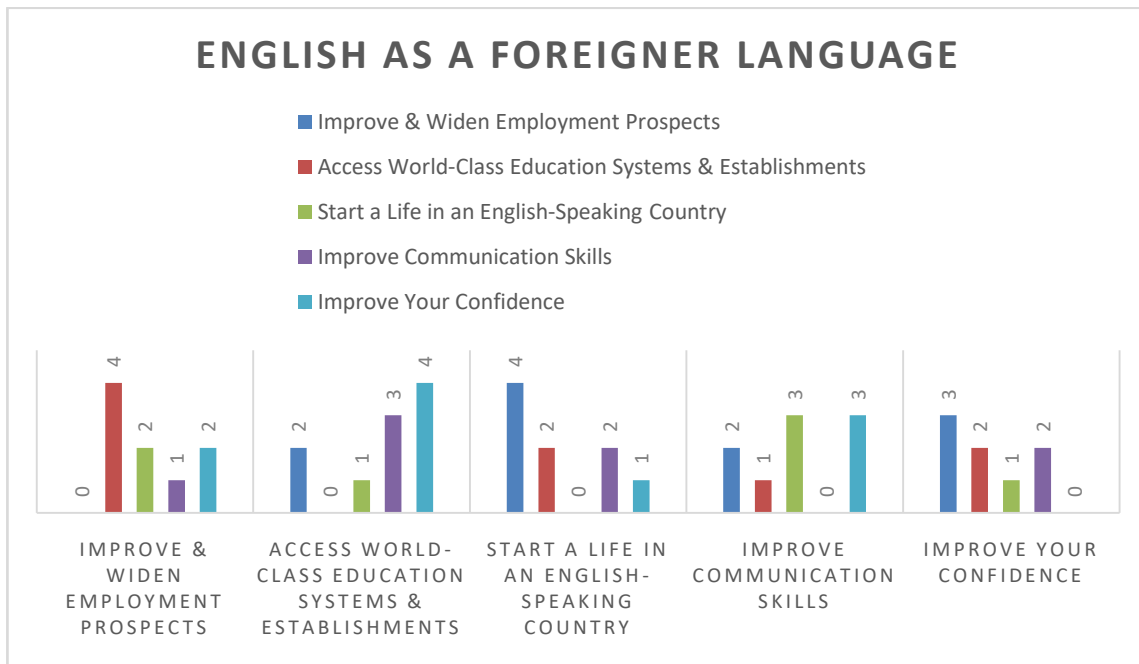


FIGURE 1. English as a foreigner language

Figure 1 shows that DEMATEL Decision making trail and Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence. Improve & Widen Employment Prospects it is seen that Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments is showing the highest value for Improve Communication Skills is showing the lowest value. Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments it is seen that Improve Communication Skills is showing the highest value for Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country is showing the lowest value. Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country it is seen that Improve & Widen Employment Prospects is showing the highest value for Improve Your Confidence is showing the lowest value. Improve Communication Skills it is seen that Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Your Confidence, is showing the highest value for Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments is showing the lowest value. Improve Your Confidence it is seen that Improve & Widen Employment Prospects is showing the highest value for Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country is showing the lowest value.

TABLE 2. Normalization of direct relation matrix

Normalization of direct relation matrix					
	Improve & Widen Employment Prospects	Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments	Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country	Improve Communication Skills	Improve Your Confidence
Improve & Widen Employment Prospects	0	0.181818182	0.36363636	0.181818182	0.272727273
Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments	0.363636364	0	0.18181818	0.090909091	0.181818182
Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country	0.181818182	0.090909091	0	0.272727273	0.090909091
Improve Communication Skills	0.090909091	0.272727273	0.18181818	0	0.181818182
Improve Your Confidence	0.181818182	0.363636364	0.09090909	0.272727273	0

Table 2 shows that the Normalizing of the direct relation matrix in Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence the diagonal value of all the data set is zero.

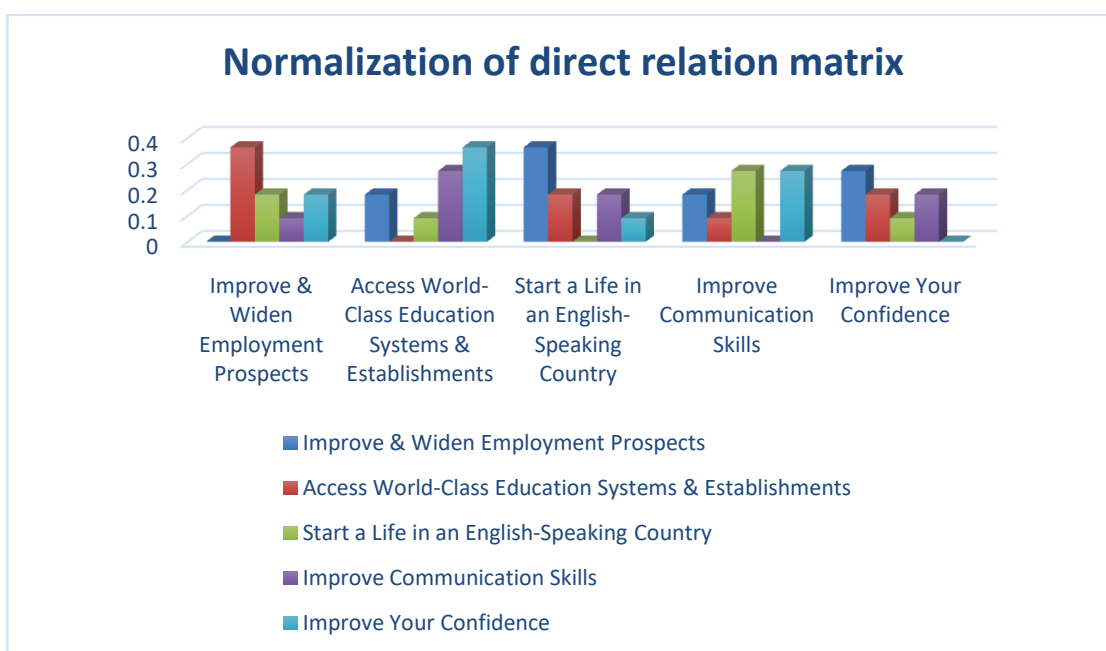


TABLE 2. Normalization of direct relation matrix

Figure 2 shows the Normalization of the direct relation matrix it is Development and expansion of employment opportunities, access to world-class educational institutions and institutions showing the highest value for improving communication skills show the lowest value. Access to world-class educational institutions and institutions, and improving communication skills show the highest value of starting a career in an English-speaking country. Starting a career in an English-speaking country, improving and expanding employment opportunities shows the highest value of improving your confidence and showing the lowest value. Improve communication skills, start a life in an English-speaking country, improve your confidence, and access world-class educational institutions and institutions of the highest value. Boost your confidence, improve & expand employment opportunities shows the highest value of starting a career in an English speaking country.

TABLE 3. Calculate the Total Relation Matrix

	Improve & Widen Employment Prospects	Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments	Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country	Improve Communication Skills	Improve Your Confidence
Improve & Widen Employment Prospects	0	0.181818182	0.363636364	0.181818182	0.27272727
Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments	0.363636364	0	0.181818182	0.090909091	0.18181818
Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country	0.181818182	0.090909091	0	0.272727273	0.09090909
Improve Communication Skills	0.090909091	0.272727273	0.181818182	0	0.18181818
Improve Your Confidence	0.181818182	0.363636364	0.090909091	0.272727273	0

Table 3 shows the English as a foreigner language is Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence.

TABLE 4. $T = Y(I - Y)^{-1}$, I= Identity matrix

I				
1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	1

Table 4 Shows the $T = Y(I - Y)^{-1}$, I= Identity matrix in Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class

Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence is the common Value.

TABLE 5. Y Value

Y				
0	0.181818	0.363636	0.181818	0.272727
0.363636	0	0.181818	0.090909	0.181818
0.181818	0.090909	0	0.272727	0.090909
0.090909	0.272727	0.181818	0	0.181818
0.181818	0.363636	0.090909	0.272727	0

Table 5 Shows the Y Value in English as a foreigner language is Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence is Calculate the total relation matrix Value and Y Value is the same value.

TABLE 6. I-Y Value

I-Y				
1	-0.18182	-0.36364	-0.18182	-0.27273
-0.36364	1	-0.18182	-0.09091	-0.18182
-0.18182	-0.09091	1	-0.27273	-0.09091
-0.09091	-0.27273	-0.18182	1	-0.18182
-0.18182	-0.36364	-0.09091	-0.27273	1

Table 6 Shows the I-Y Value in English as a foreigner language is Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence table 4 $T = Y(I-Y)^{-1}$, I= Identity matrix and table 5 Y Value Subtraction Value.

TABLE 7. (I-Y)⁻¹ Value

(I-Y)⁻¹				
1.890832	1.100689	1.168345	1.038156	1.010775
1.081081	1.837838	0.963964	0.864865	0.873874
0.749868	0.735559	1.612259	0.81558	0.633104
0.788553	0.952305	0.832538	1.666137	0.766826
1.020138	1.195019	0.936584	1.031797	1.768239

Table 7 shows the (I-Y)⁻¹Value in English as a foreigner language is Improve & Widen Employment Prospects, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country, Improve Communication Skills, Improve Your Confidence Table 6 shows the Minvers shows used.

TABLE 8. Total Relation matrix (T)

	Total Relation matrix (T)					Ri
	0.890832	1.100689	1.168345	1.038156	1.010775	5.208797
	1.081081	0.837838	0.963964	0.864865	0.873874	4.621622
	0.749868	0.735559	0.612259	0.81558	0.633104	3.54637
	0.788553	0.952305	0.832538	0.666137	0.766826	4.006359
	1.020138	1.195019	0.936584	1.031797	0.768239	4.951775
Ci	4.530472	4.82141	4.51369	4.416534	4.052818	

Table 8 shows the Total Relation Matrix (T) the direct relation matrix is multiplied by the inverse of the value that the direct relation matrix is subtracted from the identity matrix.

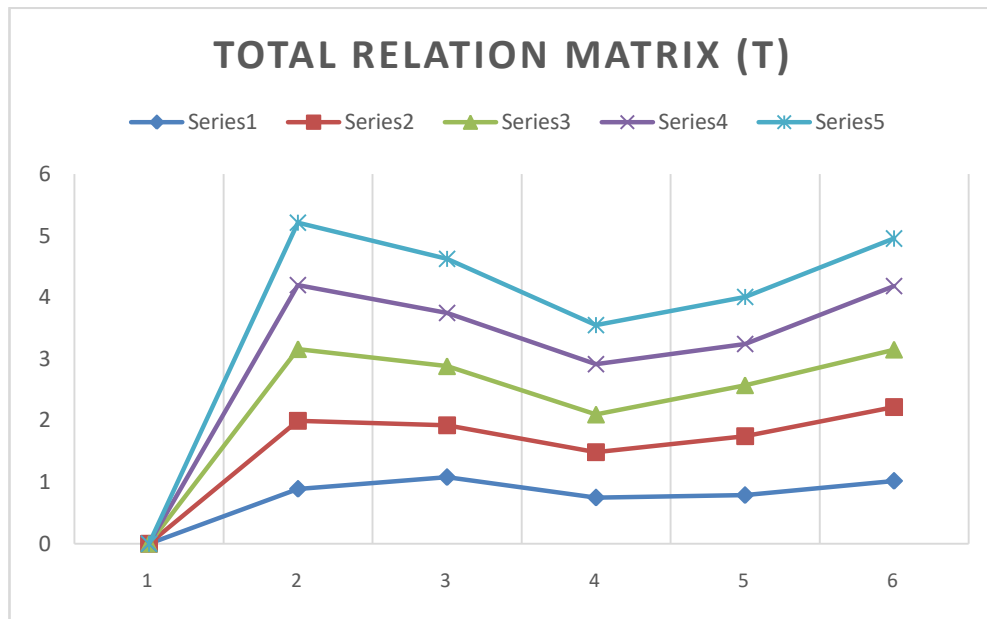


FIGURE 3. Total Relation matrix (T)

Figure 3. shows the Total Relation Matrix (T) the direct relation matrix is multiplied with the inverse of the value that the direct relation matrix is subtracted from the identity matrix.

TABLE 9. Ri & Ci

	Ri	Ci
Improve & Widen Employment Prospects	5.208797	4.530472
Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments	4.621622	4.82141
Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country	3.54637	4.51369
Improve Communication Skills	4.006359	4.416534
Improve Your Confidence	4.951775	4.052818

Table 9 shows the Improve & Widen Employment Prospects Ri= 5.208797, Ci=4.530472, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments Ri= 4.621622, Ci=4.82141, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country Ri= 3.54637, Ci=4.51369, Improve Communication Skills Ri= 4.006359, Ci=4.416534, Improve Your Confidence Ri= 4.951775, Ci=4.052818.

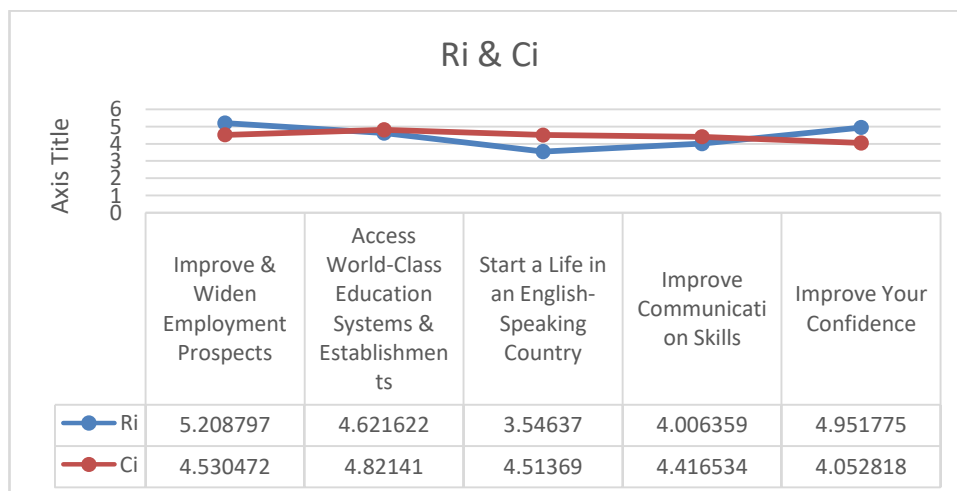


FIGURE 4. Ri & Ci

Table 4 shows the graphical representation of Improve & Widen Employment Prospects it is seen that Ri is showing the highest value for Ci is showing the lowest value. Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments it is seen that Ci is showing the highest value for Ri is showing the lowest value. Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country it is seen that Ci is

showing the highest value for Ri is showing the lowest value. Improve Communication Skills it is seen that Ri is showing the highest value for Ci is showing the lowest value. Improve Your Confidence it is seen that Ri is showing the highest value for Ci is showing the lowest value.

TABLE 10. Calculation of Ri+Ci and Ri-Ci To Get The Cause And Effect

	Ri+Ci	Ri-Ci	Rank	Identity
Improve & Widen Employment Prospects	9.739269	0.678325	1	cause
Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments	9.443031	-0.19979	2	effect
Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country	8.06006	-0.96732	5	effect
Improve Communication Skills	8.422893	-0.41017	4	effect
Improve Your Confidence	9.004593	0.898958	3	cause

Table 10 shows the Calculation of Ri+Ci and Ri-Ci to Get the Cause and Effect. the final result of this paper the Improve & Widen Employment Prospects is in 1st rank cause, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments is in 2nd rank effect, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country is in 5th rank effect, Improve Communication Skills is in 4th rank effect and Improve Your Confidence is in 3rd rank cause. The final result is done by using the DEMATEL method.

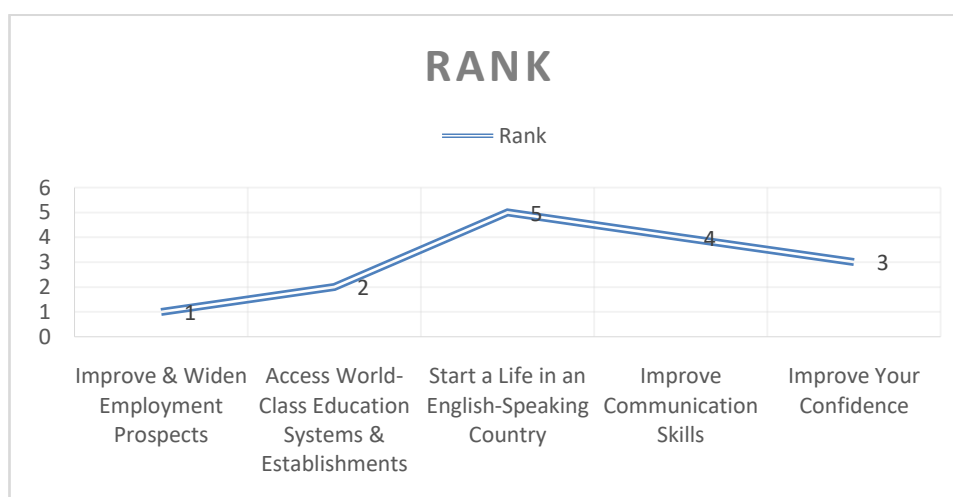


FIGURE 5. Rank

Table 10 shows the Calculation of Ri+Ci and Ri-Ci to Get the Cause and Effect. the final result of this paper the Improve & Widen Employment Prospects is in First rank cause, Access World-Class Education Systems & Establishments is in Second rank effect, Start a Life in an English-Speaking Country is in Fifth rank effect, Improve Communication Skills is in Fourth rank effect and Improve Your Confidence is in Third rank cause.

TABLE 11. T matrix

T matrix				
0.890832	1.100689	1.168345	1.038156	1.010775
1.081081	0.837838	0.963964	0.864865	0.873874
0.749868	0.735559	0.612259	0.81558	0.633104
0.788553	0.952305	0.832538	0.666137	0.766826
1.020138	1.195019	0.936584	1.031797	0.768239

Table 11. Shows the T matrix calculate the average of the matrix and its threshold value (alpha) Alpha 0.893396926 If the T matrix value is greater than threshold value then bold it

4. Conclusion

English as a foreign language, otherwise known as efl, has english as its official language absent or official one that is not a second language by foreign speakers living in the country studying english. Foreign reading languages, listening skills and improves memory, enhances analytical skills and working with abstract concepts problem-solving skills create. It is the study of other subjects studying english. Foreign has been shown to improve mathematics and english skills increase, and creativity develops. Are the language of society and school english and students of english basis of access to samples based on efl, in general, the language of the community and school is english it is learned in the absence of an environment. It is learned in the

absence of an environment. Not as a language. Very few countries are themselves never heard of this it can be said that in the 21st century, or recognized as a universal language. If you know English, you are a multinational in its own country get a good job in the company or seek employment abroad opportunities will increase. It is an international of communication, media, and internet language therefore socializing and entertainment and learning English for work are important. English as a foreigner as a language or learning a second language is in a person's life it has many benefits. Higher education and workforce this will help you access opportunities. Also, English is a non-native speaker useful for English speakers not only exist but all over the world teaching English to students in own looking for a rewarding job it is also useful for English speakers will be English is a foreign as language, otherwise known as EFL, it has English as its official language a non-existent or official second in a country where there is no language by resident non-native speakers studying English. English means as the world's lingua franca, others to unite speakers of languages common language used is another language English speakers who are not natural speakers learning a foreign language, and the benefits that come with it they take advantage. A foreigner English as a language is a linguist illustrated by Braj Kachru with an expanding circular theory of language standards, codes, and sociology realism is in the outer circle compatible with the English language. According to this theory, in world English there are three concentric circles, viz places to study and speak English classify and map the spread of English can be used. These circles are expanding, expanding, and internal. English native the speakers are in the inner circle and have historically used or adopted English as a second language. The speaking nations are in the outer ring; some of them also speak English, but the unspoken-of nations are growing to speak English, but the unspoken-of nations are growing. As can be seen, start a life in an English-speaking country has the lowest rating while improve & widen employment prospects has the top rank.

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